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## **EDUCATION**

B.A., Economics, University of Kinshasa, 1976  
M.A., Economics and Political Science, University of Oregon, 1982/1983  
Ph.D., Political Science, University of Iowa, 1994

## **TEACHING/PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

Professor, Department of Political Science, Kansas State University, 2008 – present.

Professor, Security Studies Program, Kansas State University, 2007 – present.

Director, African Studies Program, Kansas State University, 2006 – 2011.

Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, Kansas State University, 2000- 2007.

Interim Head, Department of Political Science, Kansas State University, December 2000-  
June 2002.

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Kansas State University, 1994-2000.

Interim Director, M.A. Program, Department of Political Science, Kansas State University, 1994-  
1995.

Instructor, Department of Political Science, the University of Iowa, Summer 1993 and Summer  
1994.

Teaching Assistant, Department of Political Science, the University of Iowa, Iowa, 1989-1994.

Visiting Professor, Department of Economics, Catholic University of Graben, Butembo (Congo),  
Spring 1992.

Instructor, Department of Economics, University of Kinshasa, Democratic Republic of Congo,  
Kinshasa, 1976-1986.

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books Published

2024. *Le fédéralisme en pratique et la viabilité politique, économique et sociale des provinces décentralisées du Congo-Kinshasa Tome 2*. London: Presses Universitaires Européennes, 489 pages.
2023. *Le fédéralisme en pratique et la viabilité politique, économique et sociale des provinces décentralisées du Congo-Kinshasa Tome 1*. London: Presses Universitaires Européennes, 645 pages.
2023. *The Belgian Congo as a Developmental State: Revisiting Colonialism*. London & New York: Routledge, 264 pages.
2022. **Emizet F. Kisangani** and Jeffrey Pickering. *African Interventions: State Militaries, Foreign Powers, and Rebel Forces*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 323 pages. **The 2023 J. David Singer Book Award**, International Studies Association-Midwest.
2016. *The Historical Dictionary of the Democratic Republic of the Congo*. Fourth edition. Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press Inc., 717 pages.
2012. *Civil Wars in the Democratic Republic of Congo, 1960-2010*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 251 pages.
2006. Michael Nest, François Bouillon, and **Emizet F. Kisangani**. *The Democratic Republic of Congo: Economic Dimensions of War and Peace*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 185 pages. **Outstanding Choice Award 2006**, American Library Association.
1997. *Zaire after Mobutu: A Case of Humanitarian Emergency*. Helsinki: United Nations University/World Institute for Development Economics Research., 96 pages.

### Books Translated

2014. *Guerres Civiles dans la République Démocratique du Congo, 1960-2010*. Translated from English by Mathieu Mulenga and Claire Dehon. Paris: L'Harmattan. Originally published in 2012 by Lynne Rienner Publishers.
2011. Michael Nest, François Bouillon, and Emizet F. Kisangani. *La République Démocratique du Congo. Les Enjeux Economiques de la Guerre et de la Paix*. Translated from English by Mathieu Mulenga and Roland Brajoux. Kinshasa: Editions St. Paul. Originally published in 2006 by Lynne Rienner Publishers.

### Peer Reviewed Articles

2023. Jeffrey Pickering and **Emizet F. Kisangani**. "Foreign Military Intervention and Cabinet Stability." *Political Research Quarterly* 76, 3: 1074-1088.

2021. “Congo-Kinshasa: The Military in the State-Building Process.” *Oxford Encyclopedia of the Military in Politics*. New York: Oxford University Press.
2021. **Emizet F. Kisangani** and David Mitchell. “The Impact of Integrated UN Mission on Humanitarian NGO Security: A Quantitative Analysis.” *Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations* 27, 2, pp. 202-225.
2019. Orlandrew Danzell, **Emizet F. Kisangani** and Jeffrey Pickering, “Aid, Intervention, and Terror: The Impact of Foreign Aid and Foreign Military Intervention on Terror Events and Severity.” *Social Science Quarterly* 100, 3, pp. 951-964.
2017. **Emizet F. Kisangani** and Jeffrey Pickering, “The Human Consequences of Foreign Military Intervention.” *Defence and Peace Economics* 28, 2, pp. 230-248.
2015. “Social Cleavages and Politics of Exclusion: Instability in the Central African Republic,” *International Journal on the World Peace* 32, 1, pp. 33-59.
- 2015 **Emizet F. Kisangani** and Jeffrey Pickering, “Soldiers and Development Aid: Military Intervention and Foreign Aid Flows,” *Journal of Peace Research* 52, 2, pp. 215-227.
- 2014 Jeffrey Pickering and **Emizet F. Kisangani**, “Foreign Military Intervention and Post-Colonial State Building: An Actor Centric Analysis,” *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 31, 3, pp. 244-264.
- 2014 **Emizet F. Kisangani** and Jeffrey Pickering, “Rebels, Rivals, and Post-Colonial State Building: Identifying Bellicist Influences on State Extractive Capability,” *International Studies Quarterly* 58, 1, pp. 187-198.
2012. “The Tuaregs’ Rebellions in Mali and Niger and the U.S. Global War on Terror,” *International Journal on World Peace* 29, 1, pp. 59-97.
2011. **Emizet F. Kisangani** and Jeffrey Pickering. “Democratic Accountability and Diversionary Force: Democratic Regime Types and the Use of Benevolent and Hostile Military Force,” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 55, 6, pp. 1021-1046.
2010. Jeffrey Pickering and **Emizet F. Kisangani**, “Diversionary Despots? Comparing Autocracies’ Propensities to Use and to Benefit from Military Force,” *American Journal of Political Science* 54, 2, pp. 477-493.
2009. **Emizet F. Kisangani** and Jeffrey Pickering, “The Dividends of Diversion: Mature Democracies’ Proclivity to Use Diversionary Force and the Rewards They Reap from It,” *The British Journal of Political Science* 39, 3, pp. 483-516.
2009. Jeffrey Pickering and **Emizet F. Kisangani**, “The International Military Intervention Data Set: An Updated Tool for Conflict Scholars,” *Journal of Peace Research* 46, 4, pp. 589-599.

2007. **Emizet F. Kisangani** and Wayne Nafziger, "The Political Economy of State Terror," *Defence and Peace Economics* 18, 5, pp. 405-414.
2007. **Emizet F. Kisangani** and Jeffrey Pickering, "Diverting with Benevolent Military Force: Reducing Risks and Rising above Strategic Behavior," *International Studies Quarterly*, 51, 2, pp. 277-299.
2006. "Economic Growth and Democracy in Africa: Revisiting the Feldstein-Horioka Puzzle," *Canadian Journal of Political Science*. 39, 4, pp. 855-881.
- 2006 Jeffrey Pickering and **Emizet F. Kisangani**, "Political, Economic, and Social Consequences of Foreign Military Intervention," *Political Research Quarterly*. 59, 3, pp. 363-376.
2005. Jeffrey Pickering and **Emizet F. Kisangani**, "Democracy and Diversionary Military Intervention: Reassessing Regime Type and the Diversionary Hypothesis." *International Studies Quarterly* 49, 1, pp. 23-43.
2003. "Conflict in the Democratic Republic of Congo: A Mosaic of Insurgent Groups." *International Journal on World Peace* 20, 3, pp. 51-80.
2000. "The Massacre of Refugees in Congo: A Case of UN Peacekeeping Failure and International Law," *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 38, 2, pp. 163-202.
2000. "The Relationship between the Liberal Ethos and Quality of Life: A Comparative Analysis of Pooled Time Series Data," *Comparative Political Studies* 33, 8, pp. 1049-1078.
1999. "Explaining the Rise and Fall of Military Regimes: Civil-Military Relations in the Congo," *Armed Forces & Society* 26, 2, pp. 275-299.
1999. "Political Cleavages in a Democratizing Society: The Case of the Congo (formerly Zaire)," *Comparative Political Studies* 32, 2, pp. 185-228.
1998. "Confronting Leaders at the Apex of the State: The Growth of the Unofficial Economy in Congo," *African Studies Review* 41, 1, pp. 99-138.
1998. "Rebels vs. Democrats in Power: A Rejoinder," *International Journal on World Peace* 15, 2, pp. 10-16.
1998. "Rebels vs. Democrats in Power: How to Establish Regional Security Cooperation in Central Africa," *International Journal on World Peace* 15, 1, pp. 51-83.
1995. **Emizet F. Kisangani** and Vicki Hesli, "The Disposition to Secede: An Analysis of the Soviet Case." *Comparative Political Studies* 27, 4, pp. 493-536.
1987. "Implementation of Stabilization Programs in an Authoritarian Setting, Zaire 1970-1980," *Canadian Journal of African Studies* 21, 1, pp. 175-200.

## Selected Book Chapters

- 2024 (forthcoming). **Emizet F. Kisangani** and Jeffrey Pickering, "Diversionsary Theory and Crises in World Politics." In Kyle Beardsley, Pat James, and Jon Wilkenfeld (eds.) *Foundations and History of the International Crisis Behavior Project*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. **Peer reviewed.**
2014. "U.S. Foreign Policy in the Great Lakes Region." In Cassandra R. Veney (ed.) *U.S.-Africa Relations: From Clinton To Obama*. New York: Palgrave.
2010. Joseph A. Aistrup, **Emizet Kisangani**, and Roxanne Piri, "The Legacy of Race in 2008." In *Presidential Elections in the South: Putting 2008 in Political Context*, Robert P. Steed and Laurence W. Moreland, eds. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers. **Peer reviewed.**
2005. Leonce Ndikumana and **Emizet Kisangani**, "The Economics of Civil War: The Case of the Democratic Republic of Congo." In *Understanding Civil Wars (Volume 1: Africa): Evidence and Analysis*, Paul Collier and Nicolas Sambanis, eds. Washington, D.C.: World Bank Publications. **Peer reviewed.**
2005. "Development of African Administration: Pre-Colonial Times and Since." In *Public Policy and Public Administration*, Krishna Tummala, ed. New York: EOLSS & UNESCO.
2002. "The Democratic Republic of Congo: Non-State Actors on Center Stage." In *Proceedings Central African Security: Conflict in the Congo*, Kent Hughes Butts and Arthur L. Bradshaw, Jr., eds. Carlisle, PA: Center for Strategic Leadership, 2002.
2000. "Congo (Zaire): Corruption, Disintegration, and State Failure." In *Weak States and Vulnerable Economies: Humanitarian Emergencies in Third World*, E. W. Nafziger, F. Stewart, and Raimo Vayrynen, eds. London and New York: Oxford University Press. **Peer reviewed.**
1994. "Social Divisions and the Massacre of Elephants in Zaire." In *Elephants and Whales. Resources for Whom*, Milton M. R. Freeman and Urs P. Kreuter, eds. Amsterdam: Gordon and Breach Science Publishers.
1986. "A Social Dilemma in a Less Developed Country: The Massacre of African Elephant in Zaire." In *Proceedings of the Conference on Common Property Resource Management*, Elenor Ostrom, ed. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.

## Selected Book Reviews

2013. Water C. Soderlund et al., *Africa's Deadliest Conflict. Media Coverage of the Humanitarian Disaster in the Congo and the United Nations Response 1997-2008* (Waterloo, Canada: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 2012). In *Journal of Modern African Studies*, vol. 51, No. 4, pp. 120-121.
2008. Thomas Turner, *The Congo Wars: Conflict, Myth and Reality* (London and New York: Zeb Books, 2007). In *African Studies Review*, vol. 51, No 3, pp. 196-198.

2008. Marie-Soleil Frère, *The Media and Conflicts in Central Africa* (Boulder and London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2007). In *African Studies Review*, vol. 51, No. 2, pp. 194-196.
2003. John F. Clark (ed.), *The African Stakes of the Congo War* (New York: Palgrave, 2002). In *Perspectives on Politics*, vol. 1, No 4, pp. 828-829.
2003. Deng, F. M., and W. I. Zartman, *A Strategic Vision for Africa: The Kampala Movement* (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institute Press, 2002). In *International Politics*, vol. 40, No 2, pp. 293-295.
2002. Maddison, Angus, *The World Economy: A Millennial Perspective* (Paris: OECD, 2001). In *International Politics* vol. 39, No 2, pp. 254-255.
2001. Mbaku, J. M., *Bureaucratic and Political Corruption in Africa: The Public Choice Perspective* (Malabar: Krieger Publishing 2000). In *Africa Today*, vol. 49, No. 4, pp.
2001. Mshomba, Richard E, *Africa in the Global Economy* (Boulder and London: Lynne Rienner Publishers. In *Africa Today* vol. 48, No 4, pp. 142-144.
2001. Ihonvbere, Julius O, *Africa and the New World Order* (New York: Peter Lang, 2000). In *Africa Today* vol. 48, No 2, pp. 164-167.

#### **Contribution to Encyclopedia and Reference Books (non-peer reviewed)**

2009. “Democratic Republic of Congo: Analysis of a Human Rights Tragedy,” in David Forsythe, ed., *Encyclopedia of Human Rights*. London: Oxford University Press.
2005. “Democratic Republic of Congo,” in Tate C. Neal, ed., *Government of the World: A Global Guide to Citizens’ Rights and Responsibilities*. Volume 1. Detroit, Macmillan.
2005. “Zaire: Politics, Regional,” in *Encyclopedia of African History*. London: Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers, 2005.
2000. “Smuggling,” in *Encyclopedia of Tourism*. London: Routledge 2000.

#### **Data Collection**

- 2008 “International Military Intervention, 1989 – 2005.” Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, ICPSR 21282. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

#### **MAJOR ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL AWARDS**

International Studies Association. **The 2023 J. David Singer Book Award**, International Studies Association-Midwest for co-authored book with Jeffrey Pickering entitled *African Interventions: State Militaries, Foreign Powers, and Rebel Forces*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2023.

**Kansas State University**, Professional Performance Award. Granted based on research and publication record for at least the previous six years – 2022.

**Kansas State University**, Professional Performance Award. Granted based on research and publication record for at least the previous six years – 2016.

**US Department of State, Fulbright Research Scholar**, “Legislature & Banking System in Post-Conflict Reconstruction in the Democratic Republic of Congo.” January-July 2012.

**US Department of Education-Grant**, “Undergraduate Minor in African Studies and Foreign Language.” The grant established the first Minor in African studies, 2008-2010.

Kansas State University, Targeted Excellence-Grant, “The Political Economy of Agriculture, the Environment and Health,” Kansas State University, 15 February 2006. (With Wayne Nafziger and David Hartnett.)

**National Science Foundation-Grant**, “The Consequences of Foreign Military Intervention: An Analysis of Economic Growth, Democratization and Physical Quality of Life in Developing Countries, 1960-1996, 15 July 2005. (With Jeffrey Pickering.)

**US Department of State, Fulbright Senior Specialists**, Council for International Exchange of Scholars, University of Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso, April 2005.

**Participation in Workshop-Grant** on “Poverty,” The inaugural Study Group of Development Studies Association, Reading, UK: **United Nations University/WIDER**, 8-20 April 1999.

Participation in Workshop on "The Political Economy of Humanitarian Emergencies," Helsinki: UN/World Institute for Development Economics Research, 6-8 October 1996.

Presidential Travel Grant, Kansas State University, Fall 1996

ISBR Fellowship, College of Arts and Sciences, Kansas State University, Summer 1995.

Teaching Assistant Award, Department of Political Science, The University of Iowa, 1992-1994

**Rockefeller Foundation, Dissertation Research Fellowship**, “Smuggling and State Disintegration: The Case of Congo.” Field research in Congo, 1991 - 1992.

Teaching Assistant Award, Department of Political Science, The University of Iowa, 1988-1991

National Research Council Grant, Participation in one-week conference on Common Property Resource Management, Washington, D.C., 1985

National Research Council Grant, Participation in a four-day workshop on Common Property Resource Management, Washington, D.C., 1984

**US Department of State, Fulbright Fellowship**, Department of Economics, The University of Oregon, 1978-1980

Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship, Economics Institute, The University of Colorado, Boulder, 1977.

## MAJOR CONSULTANCY WORK

**Consultant**, “Varieties of Democracy or V-Dem Project,” University of Gothenburg (**Sweden**), Lund University (**Sweden**), The Kellogg Institute at the University of Notre Dame, and Boston University, 2016-present.

**Consultant**, “Conflicts in the Democratic Republic of Congo: Causes, Impact, and Implications for the Great Lakes Region,” **Expert Group of the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa**, Addis Ababa, 2014-2015.

**Consultant**, “Peace and Security in Africa,” **Institute for Peace and Security Studies-University of Addis Ababa, African Union**, 2013-2014.

**Consultant, United Nations/International Peace Institute**, “Sub-Regional Security,” Central Africa, 2008 - 2010.

**Consultant, The Library of Congress**, Global Survey of Civil-Military Relations (Africa), 2003-2004

**Consultant, United Nations/International Peace Academy**, Project on “Legacies of the War Economy and Challenges for Post-Conflict Reconstruction in the DRC,” IPA-Oxfam Project: The Economic Dimensions of Conflict and Conflict Resolution in the DRC: Sub-Project of the Program on *Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*, International Peace Academy and OXFAM, 2001-2003.

**Consultant, Yale University-World Bank** Project on Political Economy of Civil Wars, 2001-2003. “The Economics of Civil War: The Case of the Democratic Republic of Congo.” Project on Case Studies on the Economics and Politics of Civil War, 2001-2003

## SELECTED INVITED TALKS [out of 26]

“The Debacle of the 2011 Elections in the Democratic Republic of Congo and Its Consequences for Democratization,” Distinguished Lecture Series, University of Kinshasa, Kinshasa March 7, 2012.

“Super-kleptocracy and Poverty in Congo-Kinshasa,” Lecture presented at the American Cultural Center, Kinshasa April 4, 2012.

“Failure of UN Peacekeeping Missions in Africa,” School of International Studies, University of Washington, Seattle May 26, 2011.

“The International Military Intervention Dataset: An Updated Tool for Conflict Scholars.” Presented at the PRIO, 7 August 2006.

“Post-Conflict Reconstruction in the Democratic Republic of Congo,” International Peace Academy, New York, 27 May 2006.

“Post-War Reconstruction in Central Africa,” World Bank, 7 November 2005.

“Coopération Régionale et Résolution des Conflits en Afrique.” Presentation at the American Cultural Center, Embassy of the USA, Ougadougou, Burkina Faso, 19 April 2005

“US Elections: The World Is Watching.” Panelist, University of Kansas-Bob Dole Institute of Politics, Lawrence, KS, 27 October 2004.

“Causes of civil wars and prospects for peace in Central Africa.” Presentation at the National Defense University – African Faculty, 8 March 2004.

“Traditional Authority and building peace in the DRC.” Presentation at African Group of the University of Amherst and Five Colleges. 3 May 2002.

“Domestic and International Causes of the Congo’s War.” Presentation at the African Studies Center, the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign. 12 October 2001.

“Exploring Post-Transition Violence in Africa.” Presentation the African Studies Resource Center at the University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS, 5 October 2001.

“The Conflict in the Democratic Republic of the Congo: Non-State Actors on the Center Stage.” Presentation at the Center for Strategic Leadership, The US Army War College in Carlisle, Pennsylvania on 18 September 2001.

“International and Domestic Roots of the Congo Conflict and Prospects for Peace.” Presentation at the James S. Coleman African Studies Center, University of California, Los Angeles, CA, 6 April 2001.

#### **SELECTED CONFERENCES/WORKSHOPS/ROUNDTABLES (out of 112)**

“Leader Characteristics and the Use of Military Force in Africa,” International Studies Association, Nashville TN, March 2022 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“The Use of Foreign Military Force and Coalition Government Duration,” International Studies Association-Midwest, St. Louis MO November 2021 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“African Military Intervention: Fixed Borders, Non-State Actors, and Generalizability,” International Studies Association, Baltimore, MD, February 2017 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“The Use of Military Force and Coalition Government Duration,” International Studies Association, Atlanta, GA, March 2016 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“Coalition Governments and Domestic Outcomes from Diversionary Military Force,” International Studies Association,” New Orleans, LA, February 2015 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“Major Power Military Intervention and Domestic and Transnational Terrorism,” International Studies Association, San Francisco, CA, April 3-6, 2013 (with Orlandrew Danzell and Jeffrey Pickering).

“Foreign Military Intervention, Foreign Aid, and Terrorism,” Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, San Francisco, CA, April 3-6, 2012 (with Orlandrew Danzell and Jeffrey Pickering).

“Measuring and Explaining Poverty in the War-Torn Democratic Republic of Congo.” Workshop on “Economic Growth and Poverty Reduction in Africa,” United Nations University-World Institute for Development and Economic Research, Helsinki, Finland, September 18-21, 2013 (with Patrick Lusenge Ndungu).

“Military Intervention and State-Building,” Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, San Diego, CA, April 1-2, 2012 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“Military Intervention and State-Building,” Annual Meeting of the European Political Science Association, Dublin, Ireland, June 16-18, 2011 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“Foreign Military Intervention, Foreign Aid, and Terrorism,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, March 31-April 3, 2011 (with Orlandrew Danzell and Jeffrey Pickering).

“Foreign Military Intervention, Foreign Aid, and Terrorism,” Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Montreal, Canada, March 16-20, 2011 (with Orlandrew Danzell and Jeffrey Pickering).

“Regime Type and Intervention Duration,” Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Montreal, Canada, March 16-20, 2011 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“Follow the Money: International Conflict, Trade, and Finances.” Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, New Orleans, LA, February 17-20, 2010 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“Democracies and Benevolent Diversionary Force.” Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, New York, NY February 15-19, 2009 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“Diversionary Despots: Comparing Diversionary Military Force in Personalist, Military and Single-Party Regimes.” Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, San Francisco, CA March 26-29, 2008 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“Direct Investments in Infrastructure: Post-Civil War Reconstruction in Africa,” Paper presented at the Workshop on “Helping Failed States Recover: The Role of Business in Promoting Stability and Development,” CIBER, Lawrence 4 – 6 April 2007.

“Lean, Mean Fighting Machine? A Survey of US Officer Attitudes toward Recent Doctrinal Changes and the Revolution in Military Affairs.” Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Chicago, IL February 28-March 3, 2007 (with Stephen B. Long and Jeffrey Pickering).

“Political Economy of Terrorism.” Paper presented at the Tenth Annual Conference on Economics and Security, Thessaloniki, Greece, 22 – 24 June 2006 (with Wayne Nafziger).

“Political Economy of State Building and Foreign Aid: A Comparative Analysis.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, San Diego, CA, 22-25 March 2006.

“Strategic Conflict Avoidance and Socioeconomic Intervention.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, San Diego, CA, 22-25 March 2006 (with Jeffrey Pickering)

“Strategic Military Intervention: A Democratic Response to Strategic Conflict Avoidance.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Honolulu, HI, 1-5 March 2005 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“Undaunted Diversion: Strategic Interaction and Types of Diversionary Military Intervention.” Paper presented at Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 15-18 April 2004 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“The Consequences of Foreign Military Intervention: A Preliminary Analysis of Democratization, Economic Growth, and Quality of Life.” Paper presented at the Annual Midwest of the International Studies Association, Montreal, Canada, 17-20 March 2004 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“Democracy and Diversion: Reassessing Regime Types and Diversionary Military Intervention.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA, 27-31 2003 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“Swift and Sure: Assessing the Types of Military Force Leaders Use for Diversion.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL 3-5 April 2003 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“Scapegoating and Its Consequences: Reciprocal Relations among Societal Unrest, Economic Performance, and Diversionary Military Force.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA, 28 August-1 September 2002.

“The Economics of Civil War: The Case of the Democratic Republic of Congo,” Yale-World Bank Workshop on Case Studies on the Economics and Politics of Civil War, New Haven-Yale University, 13-14 April 2002 (with Leonce Ndikumana).

“Downturns and Diversions: Reciprocal Relationships among State Economic Performance, Leader Support, and External Military Force.” Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, New Orleans, LA, 24-27 March 2002 (with Jeffrey Pickering).

“The Conflict in the Democratic Republic of the Congo: Non-State Actors on the Center Stage.” Paper presented at Workshop on *Africa and the New Millennium: Capabilities and Challenges*, the Center for Strategic Leadership, The US Army War College in Carlisle, Pennsylvania on September 18-19, 2001.

“International and Domestic Roots of the Congo Conflict and Prospects for Peace.” Presented at Workshop on The Conflict & Conflict Management in Sierra Leone and the Great Lakes: What Role for Outside Actors?, James S. Coleman African Studies Center, University of California, Los Angeles, CA, April 6, 2001.

“Testing the Scapegoat Theory of Military Force, 1950-1996.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association-Midwest and the Foreign Policy Analysis Section of the International Studies Association 27-28 October 2000, St. Louis, Missouri, (with Jeffrey Pickering)

“State disintegration, poverty and humanitarian emergency in the Congo.” Paper presented at the Development Studies Association Inaugural Study Group on the Theme *The New Poverty Strategies: What have they achieved? What have we learned?* University of Reading, Reading -- England, 9-10 April 1999

“Health care policy in the Congo: Political instability and state failure.” Paper presented at the 4<sup>th</sup> North American Conference on the Congo, Daytona Beach, FL 18-20 March 1999.

“Security Dilemma in Central Africa: How to Build a Lasting Peace.” Paper presented at the Third North American Conference on Congo/Regional Security in Africa, Murfreesboro, TN, 9-11 April 1998

“The Unofficial Economy and Capital Accumulation: A Cross-sectional Time Series Analysis.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, San Francisco, CA-USA, 23-26 November 1996.

“Zaire after Mobutu: A Potential Case of Humanitarian Emergency.” Paper presented at United Nations University/ World Institute for Development Economics Research-Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford Meeting on “The Political Economy of Humanitarian Emergencies.” Helsinki, FINLAND, 6-8 October 1996.

“Cash Crops vs. Food Crops: The Plight of African Peasants.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Orlando, FL-USA, 3-6 November 1995.

“The End of Revolution and the Beginning of Revolution: Silent Revolution from Below in Third World Countries.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Chicago, IL, 23-26 February 1995.

“Making Choices or Just Being Wise: The Analysis of Qualitative Dependent Variables,” paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, 5-8 April 1995 (with Charles Tien).

“Commerce and Coalition: A Theoretical and Empirical Assessment.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 18-21 April 1993.

“The Impact of Smuggling on Rural Development in Northeastern Zaire.” Paper presented at the Annual Third World Conference, Chicago, IL, 9-11 April 1987,

“Implementation of Stabilization Programs in an Authoritarian Setting, Zaire 1970-1980.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Madison, WI, 29 October - 2 November 1986.

“A Social Dilemma in a Less Developed Country: The Massacre of the African Elephant in Zaire.” Paper presented at the Conference on Common Property Resource Management, Washington, DC 21-26 April 1985.

### **SELECTED PROFESSIONAL PARTICIPATIONS [out of 37]**

**Panel Discussant**, “Diasporas, Business, and Post-Conflict Development.” The Workshop on “Helping Failed States Recover: The Role of Business in Promoting Stability and Development,” CIBER, Lawrence 4 – 6 April 2007.

**Panel, Chair/Discussant**, “State Strength, Capacity and Economic Development.” Panel 3-23, Annual Meeting the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 15-19 April 2004.

**Panel, Chair/Discussant**, “Foreign Aid, Development, and Globalization,” Panel FB-3 the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association-Midwest and the Foreign Policy Analysis Section of the International Studies Association, St. Louis, MO, 2-3 November 2001.

**Panel, Chair/Discussant**, “Exploring Post-Transition Violence in Africa,” Panel 2 of Workshop on Elites, Institutions, and the Fate of Africa’s Democratic Experiments,” organized by the African Studies Resource Center at the University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS, 5 October 2001.

**Panel, Chair/Discussant**, “Foreign Aid and Investment.” Panel F-3, the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association-Midwest and the Foreign Policy Analysis Section of the International Studies Association 27-28 October 2000, St. Louis, Missouri

**Panel, Chair/Discussant**, “Political Issues in the Next Millennium” Political Panel of the Mid-America Alliance for African Studies Conference, Manhattan, KS, 28-29 September 2000.

**Panel, Chair/Discussant**, “Investment and Aid in Emerging Markets,” Panel 5-C and “New Directions in Electoral Research in Transitional Democracies: Developing Countries.” Panel 3-J, Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 27-30 April 2000.

**Panel, Chair/Discussant**, “Africa and the Democratic Wave.” Economics Panel of the Mid-America Alliance for African Studies Conference, Lawrence, KS, 23-25 September 1999.

**Panel, Chair/Discussant**, “Comparative Politics, Democracy, Power, and Finance.” Panel 2-3, the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 15-17 April 1999.

**Chair/Discussant**, “Pan African Responses to the Congo Crisis: Consequences of War.” The 4<sup>th</sup> North American Conference on the Congo, Daytona Beach, FL, 18-20 March 1999.

**Panel, Chair/Discussant**, “Party Development in Post-communist Societies.” Panel 3-6, the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, , Chicago, IL, 10-12 April 1997.

**Panel Chair**, “Capital Accumulation, Industrial Development, and the Role of the Informal Sector in Stimulating Economic Growth.” The Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, San Francisco, CA-USA, 23-26 November 1996.

**Panel Chair**, “Democratization in Africa: Historical Perspectives in Zaire,” Annual Meeting of All North American Conference on Zaire, Lexington, KY, 5-7 April 1996.

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

### **Comparative Politics**

*Introduction to Comparative Politics* (lower-division course)

*African Politics* (upper-division course)

*Latin American Politics* (upper-division course)

*Ethnic Conflicts*

*Seminar in Comparative Politics*

### **International Relations**

*Introduction to International Relations*

*International Politics of Africa* (upper-division course)

*International Law* (upper-division course)

*International Political Economy* (upper-division/graduate)

*International Security*

*Seminar: International Relations* (graduate division course)

*Transnational Terrorism* (Ph. D. Program)

### **Research Methods**

*Political Inquiry* (lower-division course)

*Statistical Methods in Social Sciences*

*Advanced Research Methods* (Ph. D. program)

### **Economic Courses**

*Microeconomics* (lower-division course) 1975-1984 University of Kinshasa  
and 1992 Catholic University of Gaben-Butembo (Congo)

*Macroeconomics* (lower-division course) 1975-1984 University of Kinshasa  
and 1992 Catholic University of Gaben-Butembo (Congo)

*International Economics* (upper-division course) 1992 Catholic University  
of Gaben-Butembo (Congo)

## **STUDENTS' SUPERVISION**

### **Chair, PhD in Security Studies Program at KSU**

Orlandrew Danzell, Associate Professor, James Madison University

Simon Nyambura, Associate Dean & Lecturer, Institute of International Studies,  
University of Nairobi.

Melia Pfannensteil, Assistant Professor, Command and General Staff College

David Mitchell, Work for an NGO

### **Committee Member, PhD in Security Studies Program at KSU**

Bruce Stanley, Assistant Professor, School of Advanced Military Studies, U.S. Army

Justin Kidd

Christina Chadwick

**Chair, MA in Political Science** (more than 15 students)

**Outside Chair and member, PhD programs at KSU**

More than 20 committees

**Outside Chair: Ph. D. International**

University of Johannesburg, South Africa

University of Cape Town, South Africa

University of Antwerp, Belgium

University of Kinshasa, Congo-Kinshasa.

**PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

**Section** Chair, African Politics Section of the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, 2006

**Journal Referee**

*African Studies Review, American Journal of Political Science, American Political Science Review, British Journal of Politics, Comparative Political Studies, Comparative Politics, Comparative Economic Studies, Conflict Management and Peace Science, Defence & Peace Economics, Foreign Policy Analysis, International Interactions, International Organization, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Institutional Economics, Journal of Modern African Studies, Journal of Peace Research, Journal of Politics, International Organization, Studies in Comparative International Development*

**Book Reviewer**

Cambridge University Press

Oxford University Press

Lynne Rienner Publishers

Palgrave

Longman

Sage Publications

Prentice Hall.

**Promotion Reviewer**

University of Illinois

Northern Illinois University

Boise State University

University of Mississippi

University of North-Carolina at Charlotte

John Hopkins University.