

June 2024

Student Voting Rates for Kansas State University

NSLVE Campus Report

Tufts
UNIVERSITY | Jonathan M. Tisch
College of Civic Life

NSLVE THE NATIONAL STUDY
OF LEARNING, VOTING,
AND ENGAGEMENT

June 2024

Dear Colleagues:

We are pleased to share this tailored report containing your students' voting rates for several recent election cycles. For the first time ever, this report contains *four* years of relevant topline data: the midterm elections of 2014, 2018, and 2022, along with contextual data from the 2020 presidential election year. As we build the NSLVE data over time, the additional years of data may help your institution to begin to understand longer-term trends and considerations for practice.

This month, we are also looking forward to the release of Democracy Counts 2022, our national report on our most recent midterm elections. The results from 2022 were mixed – some encouraging trends and some signs of more work to do. We are excited to dive into the results with you and share what we see as the major takeaways in the coming weeks, so stay tuned.

You've heard this from us before: we urge you to share this report widely and strategically across your campus community. NSLVE data is an important resource for not only understanding your institution but also building a culture of political learning in higher education. We also invite you to invite you to [lean on our team's resources, including our Election Imperatives report series](#), which provides data-backed practical recommendations for centering civic and political learning and participation.

Other resources that you might find helpful in your work include our forthcoming national report ([keep an eye on our homepage!](#)), [our report on how institutions use NSLVE reports](#), and [our discussion guide on how to talk about your NSLVE reports on campus](#).

Finally, we always encourage you to reach out to us for support and with any questions that you may have. Email NSLVE@tufts.edu to get in touch with our team, and as always, watch your inbox (or sign up!) for [our periodic newsletter](#), announcements about upcoming releases, and new resources.

Remember, student political learning is a constant effort, requiring year-round strategic building. Elections may be episodic, but student engagement in democracy should not be.

All the Best,
Adam, Duy, Mari, and Victoria
The NSLVE Team

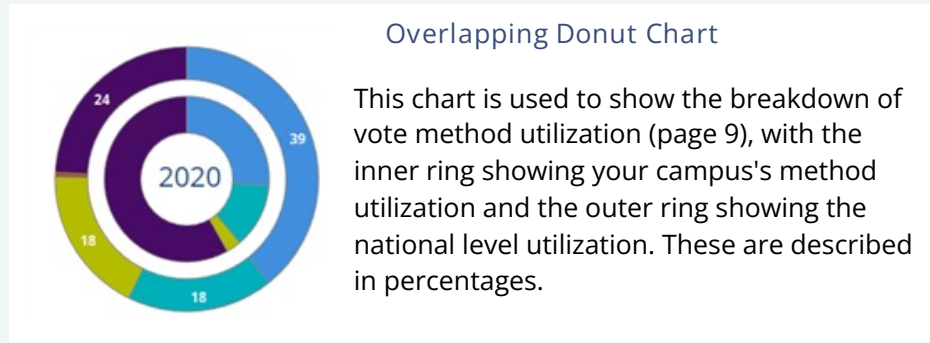
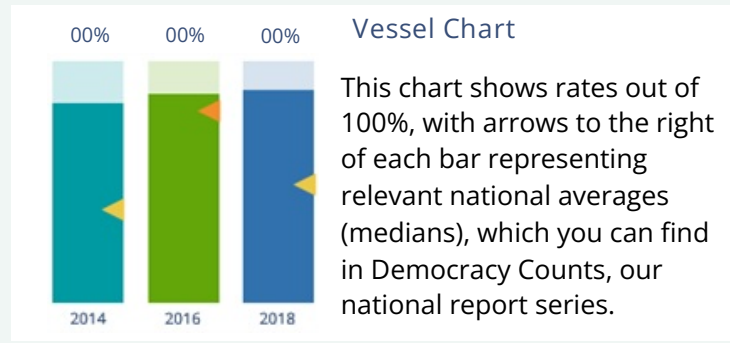
In This Report

This report presents data on student voter participation rates for your campus. The topline counts on page 5 tells you how many students voted, but we encourage you to look carefully at the data on subsequent pages to learn who voted. Data are presented in the form of vessel charts, overlapping donut charts, and tables.

Tables

	2014			2018			2014-2018 Change (p.p.)
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	
Asian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

The tables show the numbers of students and the rates from 2014, 2018, 2020, and 2022, when available. The change column represents difference between comparable counts and rates. The change in rates are in terms of percentage points. A red down arrow indicates a decrease, a green up arrow indicates an increase, and a yellow arrow pointing to the right indicates no change. "-" in these tables indicates that the data is unavailable/missing, or is available for 10 or less students.



Voting, Registration and Yield Rates

YOUR INSTITUTION

25.0%

2022 Voting Rate

-10.8

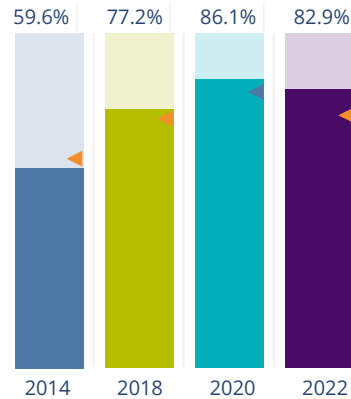
Change From 2018

ALL INSTITUTIONS

30.6%

2022 Voting Rate

REGISTRATION RATE



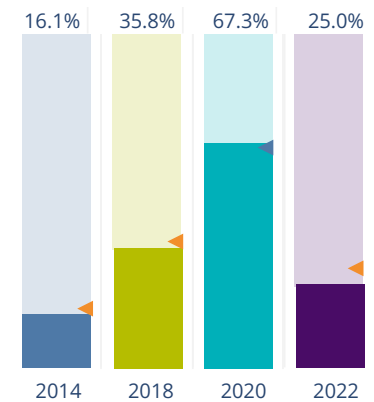
The **Registration Rate** is the percent of your voting-eligible students who registered to vote.

VOTING RATE OF REGISTERED STUDENTS



The **Voting Rate of Registered Students** is the percent of registered students who voted on Election Day. We often refer to this as the “yield” rate.

VOTING RATE



The **Voting Rate** is the percentage of eligible students who voted on Election Day. The voting rate is also the product of the registration and yield rates.

Looking Closer

Voting and Registration Rates

	2014	2018	2020	2022	2018-2022 Change
Total Student Enrollment	23,339	21,339	20,687	19,476	↓ -1,862
Age under 18/Unknown	95	46	51	102	↑ 56
IPEDS estimated non-resident aliens	2,105	1,578	1,148	977	↓ -601
Datasource	IPEDS	IPEDS	NSC	NSC	
FERPA records blocked	34	19	23	-	-
Non-Degree Seeking Students	-	-	210	-	-
Total eligible voters	21,104	19,695	19,255	18,397	↓ -1,298
Number of students who registered	12,574	15,195	16,575	15,254	↑ 59
Number of students who voted	3,397	7,051	12,959	4,595	↓ -2,456
Registration Rate %	59	77	86	82	↑ 5
Voting Rate of Registered Students %	27	46	78	30	↓ -16
Voting Rate %	16	35	67	24	↓ -10

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate your voting, registration, and yield rates. The sub-categories under total student enrollment are the adjustments that we

make to account for students who are ineligible to vote due to age or citizenship status. We also exclude, when correctly flagged, students who are not pursuing degrees.

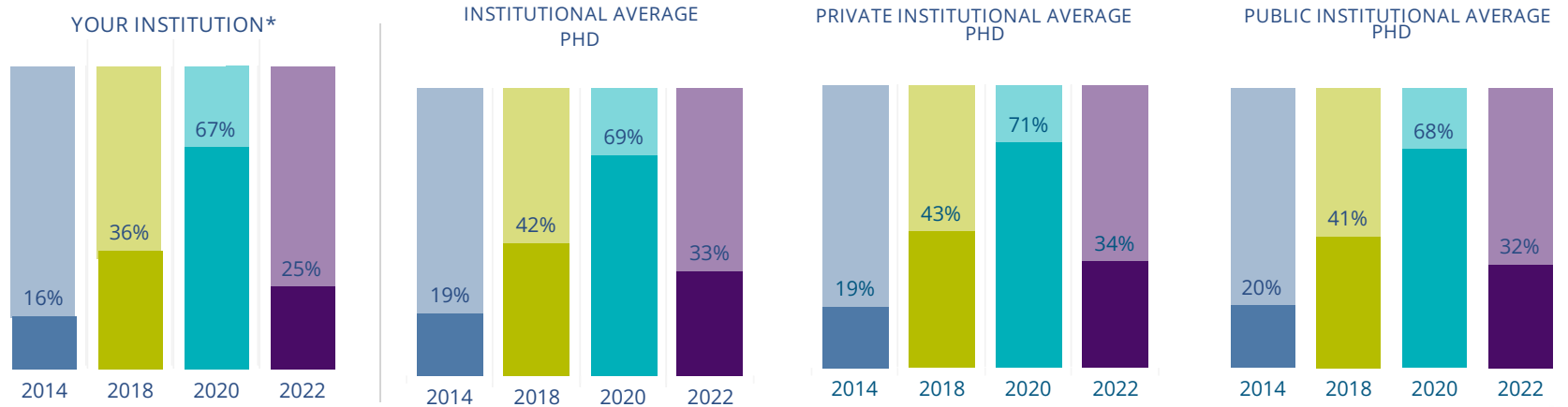
When we have removed non-resident aliens (international students), it is based on your institution's enrollment submission to the NSC. This is indicated by NSC for non-resident aliens data source. We use IPEDS-derived estimates of NRAs when institutions do not submit non-resident alien status data to NSC, or we cannot verify the accuracy of the reported counts. This is indicated by IPEDS in the data source.

In the following pages with tables, **Enrolled** represents the eligible voters when we have used NSC as the data source. When we have used IPEDS as the data source, **Enrolled** includes non-resident aliens who are ineligible to vote, and for whom we are unable to account due to the lack of data from your institution.

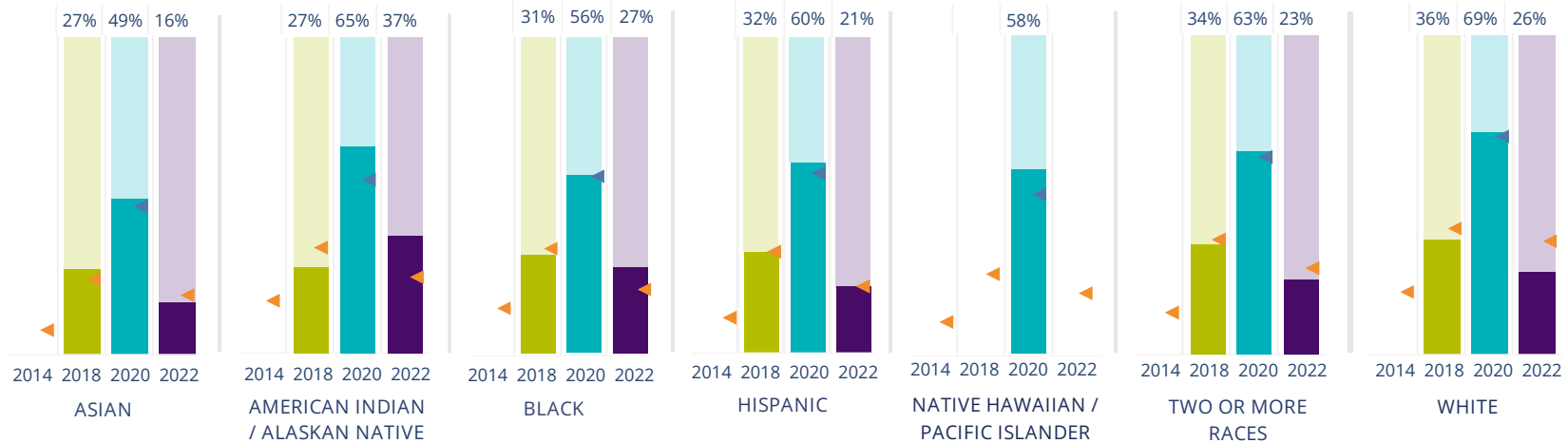
By Institution Types



These are estimated voting rates of your institution compared to the average voting rates of similar institutions in NSLVE. For Associate institutions, we only share public associate institutional averages due to sample size. *"Your Institution" chart is presented at a different scale.



By Race / Ethnicity



These are estimated voting rates for race / ethnicity groups. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following race reporting procedures* defined by the National Center for Education Statistics of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Please see our FAQ for more detail : <https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nsive-report-faq>

If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*<https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/report-your-data/race-ethnicity-collecting-data-for-reporting-purposes>

Looking Closer

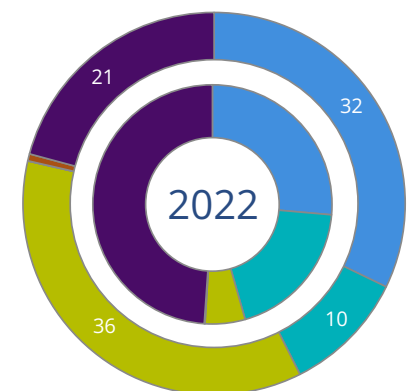
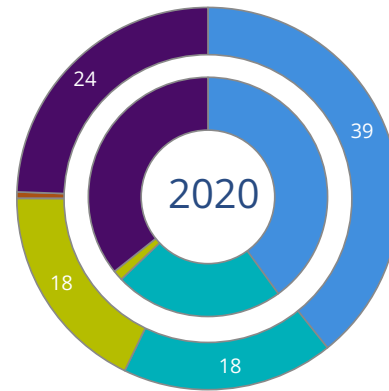
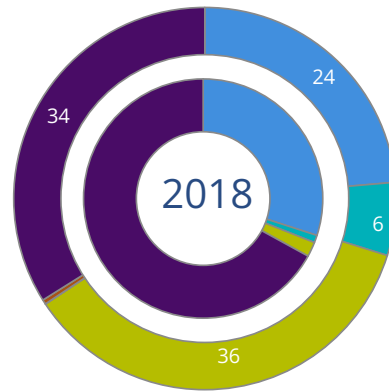
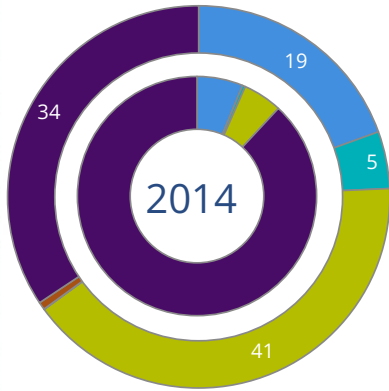
By Race/Ethnicity

This page provides the numbers we used to calculate race / ethnicity group voting rates. We include the counts of students and the change in rates between the two most recent comparable election years. If you notice unavailable/missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data or reports this data as unknown; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Asian	-	-	-	395	106	26	383	186	48	398	65	16	↓10
American Indian/ Alaska Native	-	-	-	93	25	26	89	58	65	92	34	36	↑10
Black	-	-	-	686	213	31	619	346	55	579	155	26	↓4
Hispanic	-	-	-	1,520	483	31	1,502	902	60	1,585	329	20	↓11
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	-	-	-	21	-	-	19	11	57	18	-	-	-
2 or More Races	-	-	-	737	251	34	727	461	63	674	156	23	↓10
White	-	-	-	16,485	5,852	35	15,673	10,826	69	14,836	3,783	25	↓10
Race Unknown	23,210	3,397	14	1,337	117	8	243	169	69	215	69	32	↑23

By Voting Method

■ Not-In-Person
 ■ Early Vote
 ■ In-Person
 ■ Other
 ■ Provisional
 ■ Unknown



	2014		2018		2020		2022		2018-2022	
	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Voted	Rate (%)	Change	
Early Vote	14	0	72	1	2,965	22	881	19	↑	18
In-Person	181	5	142	2	177	1	248	5	↑	3
Not-In-Person	212	6	2,114	30	5,179	40	1,212	26	↓	-3
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisional	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Voting Method Unknown	2,989	88	4,721	67	4,637	35	2,251	48	↓	-18

These are estimated rates for vote method utilization, the number of students utilizing each method, and the percent of students utilizing each method. Not all U.S. states provide information on vote method; voting method for voter files from these states are classified "Voting Method Unknown." For a list of these states, see our FAQ. <https://idhe.tufts.edu/nslve/nslve-faq#CampusReports>. The inner ring in these charts show your campus's method utilization and the outer ring show the national level utilization.

By Age Group

	2014	2018	2020	2022
18-21	10%	30%	68%	18%
22-24	13%	33%	64%	23%
25-29	18%	32%	63%	33%
30-39	26%	39%	63%	42%
40-49	43%	59%	74%	54%
50+	66%	71%	84%	67%

Voting is habit-forming and young voters will often continue as voters in subsequent elections. Also, elected officials and public opinion polls solicit opinions from people they can locate - people in the voter files. Our 2020 data showed a surge among the youngest voters on college campuses, yet 2022 saw a return to past trends, with older students voting at higher rates than their younger counterparts. This change underscores the importance of continued need for institutionalized learning -- working with students to help them understand their political voice and power as they arrive on campus.

Looking Closer

By Age Group

Here, we provide the numbers of students in each age category and the voting rates for each group. These

are based on the student's age on the day of the election, as calculated by the National Student Clearinghouse using data from student enrollment records.

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022 Change
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	
18-21	13,032	1,335	10	12,273	3,699	30	11,444	7,828	68	10,711	1,985	18	↓ -11
22-24	5,030	664	13	4,507	1,515	33	3,848	2,482	64	3,687	880	23	↓ -9
25-29	2,426	450	18	2,101	693	32	1,667	1,062	63	1,587	533	33	→ 0
30-39	1,794	471	26	1,576	627	39	1,374	872	63	1,376	584	42	↑ 2
40-49	599	259	43	552	327	59	603	447	74	672	368	54	↓ -4
50+	329	218	66	265	190	71	319	268	84	364	245	67	↓ -4

Looking Closer

By Sex

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

These are estimated voting rates for sex groups and the numbers we used to calculate their voting rates. These classifications are provided by campuses and are obtained following the reporting procedures defined by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). Presently, NCES requires institutions to report students as “Male” or “Female” only.*

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

*<https://surveys.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/public/survey-materials/faq?faqid=11>

Looking Closer

By Education Level / Undergraduate Class Year

	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022 Rate Change
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate(%)	
EDUCATION LEVEL													
Undergraduate	18,700	2,277	12	16,865	5,290	31	15,370	10,237	66	14,264	2,907	20	↓ -10
Graduate	3,972	969	24	4,045	1,561	38	3,468	2,422	69	3,678	1,466	39	↑ 1
Class Unknown	538	151	28	364	200	54	417	300	71	455	222	48	↓ -6
CLASS YEAR													
Freshman	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,352	2,193	65	3,294	516	15	-
Sophomore	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,359	2,212	65	3,076	547	17	-
Upperclassman	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,115	6,132	67	8,488	1,997	23	-
ENROLLMENT STATUS													
Full-time	19,043	2,278	11	18,381	5,692	30	16,187	10,918	67	15,482	3,382	21	↓ -9
Part-time	4,167	1,119	26	2,893	1,359	46	3,068	2,041	66	2,915	1,213	41	↓ -5

These are estimated voting rates by Education Level (undergraduate/graduate), Class Year, and Enrollment Status (full-time/part-time), and the numbers we used to calculate these rates.

If you notice missing data in this page, it could mean any of the following for your institution: (i) does not report this data; (ii) did not provide this data in past years; (iii) does not separately submit data for one or more of the demographic groups, or (iv) the data is reported for 10 or fewer students.

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Agriculture	-	-	-	2,589	711	27	2,231	1,444	64	2,488	629	25	↓ -2
Architecture	-	-	-	492	142	28	470	308	65	517	109	21	↓ -7
Area, Ethnic, Cultural, and Gender Studies	-	-	-	31	19	61	21	19	90	13	-	-	-
Biological and Biomedical Sciences	-	-	-	1,561	456	29	1,355	922	68	1,393	316	22	↓ -6
Business, Management, and Marketing	-	-	-	1,996	651	32	1,857	1,250	67	1,703	430	25	↓ -7
Communication and Journalism	-	-	-	538	221	41	426	316	74	326	83	25	↓ -15
Transportation	-	-	-	262	72	27	318	196	61	396	83	20	↓ -6






These are estimated voting rates by field of study, and the numbers we used to calculate the field of study rates. For an explanation of CIP codes, please see our FAQ.* There are roughly 8,000 fields of study among U.S. colleges and universities, so we provide rates for condensed categories.

*<https://tufts.app.box.com/v/idhe-nsive-report-faq>

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Computer and Information Sciences	-	-	-	370	130	35	286	208	72	294	81	27	 -7
Education	-	-	-	2,050	926	45	2,177	1,585	72	2,190	819	37	 -7
Engineering and Engineering Technologies	-	-	-	3,152	987	31	2,534	1,692	66	2,398	504	21	 -10
English Language and Literature	-	-	-	148	78	52	116	93	80	118	44	37	 -15
Family and Consumer/Human Sciences	-	-	-	772	286	37	636	418	65	565	139	24	 -12
Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Linguistics	-	-	-	71	34	47	49	34	69	43	16	37	 -10
Health Professions	-	-	-	991	348	35	887	585	65	729	164	22	 -12
History	-	-	-	115	64	55	111	83	74	94	42	44	 -10
Parks, Recreation, Leisure, and Fitness Studies	-	-	-	105	27	25	71	45	63	56	15	26	 1
Transportation	-	-	-	262	72	27	318	196	61	396	83	20	 -6

By Field of Study

FIELDS	2014			2018			2020			2022			2018-2022
	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Enrolled	Voted	Rate (%)	Change
Liberal Arts and Sciences, and Humanities	-	-	-	2,309	515	22	2,173	1,332	61	2,146	282	13	 -9
Mathematics and Statistics	-	-	-	195	62	31	149	100	67	118	36	30	 -1
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	-	-	-	627	202	32	891	586	65	614	148	24	 -8
Philosophy and Religious Studies	-	-	-	34	22	64	26	16	61	22	-	-	-
Social Sciences	-	-	-	926	369	39	665	456	68	507	168	33	 -6
Visual and Performing Arts	-	-	-	511	198	38	484	341	70	447	102	22	 -15
Unknown	23,210	3,397	14	354	195	55	426	302	70	350	157	44	 -10

About This Report

Thank you for participating in the National Study of Learning, Voting, and Engagement.

Since NSLVE's launch in 2013, nearly 1,200 colleges and universities have signed up to receive their voting rates for the 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, and 2022 federal elections.

Along with others, your institution's participation in this study has allowed us to build a robust database representing an average of well over 10 million students for each election year, that serves as a foundation for innovative research on college student political learning and engagement in democracy.

The National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement (NSLVE, "en-solve") is a service offered to colleges and universities that provides a tailored report on their students' voting rates and other metrics. Launched in 2013 at Tufts University's Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life, NSLVE represents more than 1,200 campuses in all 50 states + D.C. and now serves as a widely impactful resource for the work of understanding and fostering student political learning.

About the Data

The voter registration and voting rates in this report reflect the percentage of your institution's students who were eligible to vote and who actually voted in the 2014, 2018, 2020, and 2022 elections.

These results are based on enrollment records your institution submitted to the National Student Clearinghouse (NSC) and publicly available voting files collected by L2 Political.

Enrollment lists are adjusted by deducting students under age 18 (at the time of the election), people identified as non-degree seeking and those identified by campuses as "nonresident aliens" (NRAs) (the federal government's category for mostly international students). Unfortunately, not all campuses report NRAs to NSC. For those campuses, we use IPEDS to calculate the number of NRA students on each campus and adjust NSC enrollment numbers to estimate the number of students to remove. We also quality check NRA removals by verifying that there is little to no discrepancy between the number of international students reported by the campus to IPEDS and to NSC. We cannot adjust subgroup analyses absent identification of NRAs verified by the process above. We welcome closer partnerships with individual colleges and universities to provide more accurate rates. For more on the data and the matching process, see our FAQ on Campus Reports.

Thank you for the work you do to improve your students' political learning and engagement. We hope that you find your NSLVE report useful. For up-to-date news on NSLVE data, resources, and to sign up for our newsletter visit: <https://nslve.tufts.edu>.

References: NSLVE encourages report recipients to share this report as broadly as possible, including posting it on the college or university's website. When doing so, please use the following citation: National Study of Learning, Voting and Engagement. (2024). 2022 report for _____ [name of institution]. Medford, MA.

Contact us to get more info

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 The National Study for
Learning Voting and
Engagement

 TuftsNSLVE