# 2019 Regent Universities USS-UPS Poll

Report for Kansas State University (KSU), including:

UPS Results USS Results Combined Results



Response to Additional Information Request:

September 2019



Docking Institute of Public Affairs Fort Hays State University 600 Park Street Hays, Kansas 67601-4099 Telephone: (785) 628-4197 FAX: (785) 628-4188 www.fhsu.edu/docking

Brett Zollinger, Ph.D. Director Jian Sun, Ph.D. Assistant Director

Michael S. Walker, M.S. Research Scholar

Luis Montelongo, M.B.A Survey Center Manager Lynette Ottley, B.A. Administrative Specialist

Mission:

To Facilitate Effective Public Policy Decision-Making. The staff of the Docking Institute of Public Affairs and its University Center for Survey Research are dedicated to serving the people of Kansas and surrounding states. 2019 Regent Universities USS-UPS Poll

Report for Kansas State University (KSU), including:

UPS Results USS Results Combined Results

Prepared By:

Michael S. Walker Docking Institute of Public Affairs

Copyright © September 2019 All Rights Reserved

Contents	i
Introduction	1
Introduction	1
Methods	1
Summary	2
Findings	4
Table 1: Years of Employment	4
Item Importance and Appreciation of Work Performance	5
Figure 1: Item Ranking	5
Figure 2: Appreciation of Work Performed	6
Work Morale	7
Figure 3: Morale at Work	7
Figure 4: Morale Compared to Two Years Ago	8
Figure 5: Why Morale Has Worsened	9
Wages and Second Job	10
Figure 6: Perception of Current Wages	
Figure 7: Have Second Job or Other Income	
Figure 8: Considering a Second Job	
Figure 9: Reasons for a Second Job	
Figure 10: Reasons for Continued University Employment	
Job Satisfaction, Incentives, and Health Insurance	15
Figure 11a: Job Satisfaction (KSU UPS)	
Figure 11b: Job Satisfaction (KSU USS)	16
Figure 11c: Job Satisfaction (ALL KSU)	
Figure 12a: Incentives or Opportunities (KSU UPS)	
Figure 12b: Incentives or Opportunities (KSU USS)	
Figure 12c: Incentives or Opportunities (ALL KSU)	
Table 2: Additional Incentives or Opportunities	
Figure 13: Opinions about Health Insurance	
Budget Limitation Impacts	21
Figure 14: Opinions about Budget Limitation Impacts	21
Docking Institute of Public Affairs: Fort Hays State University USS-UPS Comparison	pg. i

# Contents

Table 3: Additional Budget Impact Comments	22
Different Job	23
Figure 15: Looking for Different Job	23
Figure 16: Looking for On- and/or Off-Campus Job	24
Table 4: Additional Comments	25
Appendix: Survey	26

# Introduction

#### Introduction

University Support Staff (USS) Senates of five Regent Universities asked the Docking Institute of Public Affairs to conduct a poll of USS and Unclassified Professional Staff (UPS) employees. The five universities included Emporia State University (ESU), Fort Hays State University (FHSU), Kansas State University (KSU), Pittsburg State University (PSU), and Wichita State University (WSU).<sup>1</sup>

The poll was conducted using Qualtrics on-line survey software. Email addresses for USS and UPS employees employed at the five universities during the spring 2019 semester were provided to the Docking Institute. Requests (including a link to an online poll) were emailed to all USS and UPS employees. The research project was submitted to the FHSU Institutional Review Board (IRB) for review.

Poll questions were developed in collaboration with USS Senates. The poll instrument can be found in the Appendix.

This report shows results from KSU UPS respondents, KSU USS respondents, and ALL KSU respondents.

#### Methods

Emails were sent to 8,043 USS and UPS employees at the five universities. The Institute received 2,846 completed interviews, a response rate of 35.4%. Since the lists provided by each university included all USS and UPS employees, no margin of error is calculated.

The initial email was sent on March 18, 2019. Additional email requests were sent to nonresponding employees on March 21, March 26, and April 1. Wichita State provided additional lists of UPS employees on March 28 and April 2. Follow-up emails were sent on April 1 and April 9, respectively.

Regarding Kansas State University, emails were sent to 5,070 USS and UPS employees. The Institute received 1,419 completed surveys. More than half (778) were UPS employees and less than half (608) were USS employees. Thirty-three KSU respondents did not provide his or her type of employment.

Data were downloaded into SPSS software for analysis. Email addresses and the names of employees were deleted from the SPSS file before analysis began. Only grouped data were analyzed, and no attempt was made to link individual responses to individual respondents.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The University of Kansas was invited to participate but declined to do so.

## Summary

This report is for Kansas State University. Responses to each question on the USS-UPS Employee poll conducted in spring 2019 are provided for UPS, USS, and ALL KSU respondents. In most cases, responses from these three groups of respondents are shown in a table or figure. For lengthier sets of series questions, three figures are provided (KSU UPS, KSU USS, and ALL KSU).

The Docking Institute's independent analysis of the data set shows the following:

- A larger percentage of UPS respondents than USS respondents have worked for 0-4 years, while a larger percentage of USS than UPS respondents have worked for 20 or more years.
- When asked to rank (from first to fourth) the importance of various items, "amount of pay or compensation" was ranked first among most respondents. A larger percentage of UPS than USS respondents rank "recognition for work performed" first. A larger percentage of UPS than USS respondents rank "professional development" second, while a larger percentage of USS than UPS respondents rank "additional perks" second.
- Regarding work appreciation, most respondents report that their "work is greatly appreciated" by their immediate supervisors and co-workers. More than a third of UPS and USS respondents report that their "work is greatly appreciated" by department heads. A larger percentage of UPS than USS respondents report that their work is "moderately appreciated" by university administration.
- Regarding work morale, most KSU respondents rate their morale as *at least* "somewhat positive." UPS respondents provide a much larger percentage of "somewhat positive" responses, while USS respondents provide a larger percentage of "somewhat negative" responses.
- A larger percentage of UPS respondents than USS respondents report that their morale has "remained the same" from two years ago.
- Larger percentages of UPS than USS respondents provide "additional work duties with no or minimal pay increases" and the "morale of those around me worsened" as reasons for worsened morale. A much larger percentages of USS than UPS respondents provide "salaries have not kept up with costs" as a reason for worsened morale.
- Larger percentages of UPS respondents than USS respondents find their wages "reasonable" and "somewhat reasonable." A larger percentage of USS than UPS respondents find their wages "unreasonable."
- A larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents report "having a second job or other means of income." Similarly, a larger percentage of USS than UPS respondents are "considering taking a second job."
- When asked to provide reasons for having or considering a second job, larger percentages of UPS than USS respondents report doing so to "pay down debts/bills." A larger percentage of USS than UPS respondent have or are considering taking a second job to have "additional discretionary income."
- Larger percentages of UPS respondents than USS respondents report that they remain at their university for the "stability in employment," "enjoyment of work," and "education

discounts." Larger percentages of USS respondents than UPS respondents report that they remain at their university because for the "health insurance" and because they are "close to retirement."

- When asked about job satisfaction, larger percentages of UPS respondents than USS
  respondents "strongly agree" with two statements: "I enjoy the things I do at work" and "I
  am sufficiently trained to complete my duties." Larger percentages of USS respondents than
  UPS respondents "strongly disagree" with statements regarding "a fair chance of
  advancement" and "a fair chance for salary increases."
- When asked about incentives or opportunities, a larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents find "improved health care benefits" "extremely important." A larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents find "childcare assistance" "not at all important."
- When asked to identify other incentives or opportunities, a larger percentage of USS than UPS respondents identify an "immediate base pay increase."
- When asked about health insurance, a larger percentage of UPS than USS respondents report that they are "receiving equal value at more cost."
- When asked how budget limitations have impacted their work, a larger percentage of UPS than USS respondents identify "reduced resources" as an impact, while larger percentages of USS than UPS respondents identify "staff reductions: unfilled positions" and "staff reductions: unable to fill due to wages" as impacts.
- When asked to provide additional impacts, a much larger percentage of UPS than USS respondents identify a "lack of funds to retain/replace staff" as an impact. A notably larger percentage of UPS than USS respondents identify "reduced ability to fund professional development" as an impact.
- A slightly larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents report looking for a different job within the past year or so. A slightly smaller percentage of UPS respondents than USS respondents report looking for an on-campus job.
- When asked to additional comments, larger percentages of UPS respondents than USS respondents provided comments relating to "understaffing" and "top heavy administration/wage increases going only to the top/administration is out of touch," whereas larger percentages of USS respondents than UPS respondents provided comments relating to "wage increases/wage increase schedule/yearly cost of living adjustments," "wages should match skills and/or years of service," and "poor management decisions/favoritism/bullying by management."

# Findings

This section of the report provides percentage responses to each question in the poll. Questions were grouped by theme and do not necessarily follow the flow of the poll questions (see Appendix A).

The tables and figures below show responses for KSU UPS respondents, KSU USS respondents, and ALL KSU respondents.

Table 1 shows years of employment.

The table shows that a larger percentage of UPS respondents than USS respondents have worked for 5-9 years. On-the-other-hand, a notably larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents have worked for 20 years or more.

	Percentages Shown		
	KSU UPS	KSU USS	ALL KSU
	(n=778)	(n=606)	(n=1,417)
0-4 years	33.5	31.8	33.7
5-9 years	21.5	16.8	19.1
10-14 years	12.5	11.4	12.0
15-19 years	10.9	10.9	10.9
20 years or more	21.6	29.0	24.3
Total	100	100	100

### Table 1: Years of Employment

## Item Importance and Appreciation of Work Performance

Figure 1 shows responses to four items. Respondents were asked to rank each according to importance from first to fourth. The items were:

- Recognition for the work you perform
- Amount of pay or compensation
- Additional incentives or perks
- Professional development opportunities

The figure shows that the "amount of pay or compensation" was ranked first among 76.5% of ALL KSU respondents. Vast majorities of UPS respondents (73.2%) and USS respondents (82%) ranked this item first.

A larger percentage of UPS respondents (18.3%) than USS respondents (8.8%) ranked "recognition for work performed" first.

A larger percentage of UPS respondents (22.1%) than USS respondents (15.2%) ranked "professional development opportunities" second.

Finally, a larger percentage of USS respondents (36.6%) than UPS respondents (29.6%) ranked "additional perks" second.



#### Figure 1: Item Ranking

Figure 2 shows responses to statements addressing the work performance appreciation by various groups and individuals. The groups and individuals include co-workers, immediate supervisors, department heads, and university administrators. The statements include "my work is unappreciated," "my work is moderately appreciated," "my work is greatly appreciated," and "this item does not apply to me."

Figure 2 shows that most (more than 50%) of respondents report that their "work is greatly appreciated" by their "immediate supervisors" and "co-workers."

More than a third of UPS respondents (38.1%) and USS respondents (35.2%) report that their "work is greatly appreciated" by "department heads."

A larger percentage of UPS respondents (40.2%) than USS respondents (29.5%) report that their work is "moderately appreciated" by "university administration."



### Figure 2: Appreciation of Work Performed

# Work Morale

This section of the report addresses work morale. Figure 3 shows responses to the question "generally speaking, how do you rate your morale at work?" Answer options ranged from "extremely positive" to "extremely negative."

Figure 3 shows that most KSU respondents (ALL KSU) rate their morale as *at least* "somewhat positive" (when considering somewhat positive and extremely positive responses together).

UPS respondents provide larger percentages of "extremely positive" and "somewhat positive" responses than USS respondents. USS respondents, on the other hand, provide larger percentages of "somewhat negative" and "extremely negative" responses than UPS respondents.



#### Figure 3: Morale at Work

Figure 4 shows responses to a question asking "compared to two years ago, would you say your morale has improved, remained the same, or worsened?"

About 38%) of ALL KSU respondents report that their morale has "remained the same" and 17.3% report that their morale has "improved" from two years ago.

Larger percentage of UPS respondents than USS respondents report that their moral has "improved" or "remained the same," while a larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents report that their morale has "worsened" from two years ago.



#### Figure 4: Morale Compared to Two Years Ago

Respondents indicating that their morale has worsened compared to two years ago (represented by the grey bars in the previous figure) were asked follow-up questions about why morale has worsened. Responses included "salary increases haven't kept up with increased costs," "had to take on additional work duties with no/minimal increases in pay," "morale of those around me has worsened," and "layoffs have created uncertainty about the future of my position."

The figure below shows all four statements and all three groups of respondents.

Larger percentages of UPS respondents than USS respondents report "additional work duties with no or minimal pay increases" and "morale of those around me has worsened" as reasons for worsened morale.

A larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents report "salary increases haven't kept up with costs" as a reason for worsened morale.



#### Figure 5: Why Morale Has Worsened

# Wages and Second Job

This section of the report addresses wages and a second job (if workers have a second job and/or if they have considered one).

Figure 6 shows responses to the question "how do you rate your salary or hourly wage with regard to the work you currently perform?" Answer options ranged from "extremely reasonable" to "extremely unreasonable."

The figure below shows that larger percentages of UPS respondents than USS respondents find their wages "somewhat reasonable," "reasonable," and "extremely reasonable," while a larger percentages of USS than UPS respondents find their wages "somewhat unreasonable," "unreasonable," and "extremely unreasonable."



#### Figure 6: Perception of Current Wages

Figure 7 shows responses to a question asking "do you (yourself) have a second job or other means of income?"

The figure shows that a larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents report having a second job or other means of income.



#### Figure 7: Have Second Job or Other Income

Respondents answering "no" to the question above were asked the question "are you considering getting a second job (or considering some other option) to increase your income?"

Figure 8 shows that a larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents report considering taking a second job.



### Figure 8: Considering a Second Job

Respondents with a second job ("yes" Figure 7) and those considering a second job ("yes" Figure 8) were asked the question "of the following, which BEST describes the reason you have taken a second job or are considering a second job?"

Answer options included to "be able to better provide for family," "help to pay down debts/bills," and "be able to have additional discretionary income (i.e., to spend on vacations, upgraded car, etc.)."

Figure 9 shows that a larger percentage of UPS respondents than USS respondents have a second job or are considering taking a second job to have "additional discretionary income."

Larger percentages of USS respondents than UPS respondents have a second job or are considering taking one to "pay down debts/bills" and to "better provide for their families."





Respondents with a second job ("yes" Figure 7) and those considering a second job ("yes" Figure 8) were also presented with the following statement and question:

"You mentioned that you have a second job or that you are considering taking a second job. Regarding your job with the University, which of the following reasons have encouraged you to remain employed there?" Respondents were presented the list of the following statements and asked if they agree or disagree with each (recorded as "yes" or "no").

- I earn a better salary than a comparable job in the private sector
- The stability in employment
- I need the health insurance
- I need access to the education discounts offered (i.e. tuition waivers) for self/dependents
- I am close to retirement age
- I enjoy the work so much that I remain

Figure 10 shows the responses to these statements for UPS, USS, and ALL KSU respondents.



#### Figure 10: Reasons for Continued University Employment

Figure 10 shows that a notably larger percentages of UPS respondents than USS respondents report that they remain at their university for the "stability in employment," "enjoyment of work," and "education discounts."

Larger percentages of USS respondents than UPS respondents report that they remain at their university because of the "health insurance" and because they are "close to retirement."

# Job Satisfaction, Incentives, and Health Insurance

This section of the report addresses job satisfaction, incentives or opportunities that might be of interest to employees, and opinions about health insurance.

Regarding job satisfaction, respondents were presented with a number of statements and asked to respond to each with answer options ranging from "strongly agree" to "strongly disagree." The statements included the following:

- I enjoy the things I do at work
- I have a generally positive work environment
- I am sufficiently trained to complete my required job duties
- I have a reasonable workload
- I have a fair chance of advancement in my job
- I have a fair chance for future salary or wage increases

Figures 11a, 11b, and 11c show responses to the statements above. Figure 11a shows responses from KSU UPS respondents.

Most UPS respondents (more than 50%) *at least* "agree" with these four statements: "I enjoy the things I do at work," "I am sufficiently trained to complete my duties," "I have a generally positive work environment," and "I have a reasonable workload."



#### Figure 11a: Job Satisfaction (KSU UPS)

Figure 11b shows that most USS respondents also *at least* "agree" with the same four statements, although larger percentages of UPS respondents than USS respondents "strongly agree" with these two statements: "I enjoy the things I do at work" and "I am sufficiently trained to complete my duties."

Larger percentages of USS respondents than UPS respondents "strongly disagree" with statements regarding "a fair chance of advancement" and "a fair chance for salary increases."



### Figure 11b: Job Satisfaction (KSU USS)

#### Figure 11c shows responses from ALL KSU respondents.



### Figure 11c: Job Satisfaction (ALL KSU)

Figures 12a, 12b, and 12c show responses to the series of statements regarding incentives or opportunities that might be of interest to employees. Respondents were asked to respond to each with answer options ranging from "extremely important" to "not at all important." The incentives or opportunities are listed below:

- Flex-time or flexible hours
- On-the-job training
- Transportation assistance (such as a ride sharing program)
- Childcare assistance (such as financial assistance or care at work)
- Improved healthcare benefits

Figures 12a, 12b, and 12c show responses to the statements above.

Figure 12a shows responses from KSU UPS respondents.

Most UPS respondents (more than 50%) find "improved health care benefits" and "flex-time or flexible hours" as *at least* "very important."



#### Figure 12a: Incentives or Opportunities (KSU UPS)

Figure 12b shows responses from KSU USS respondents.

Most USS respondents (more than 50%) find "improved health care benefits," "flex-time or flexible hours," and "on-the-job training" as *at least* "very important."



#### Figure 12b: Incentives or Opportunities (KSU USS)

A larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents find "improved health care benefits "extremely important." A larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents also find "childcare assistance" as "not at all important."

Figure 12c shows responses from ALL KSU respondents.



### Figure 12c: Incentives or Opportunities (ALL KSU)

Respondents were asked to provide another incentive in a text box. Table 2 shows comments collapsed into 22 categories (ordered using the scheme provided in the initial reports). (NOTE: Some respondents provided more than one incentive or opportunity. The categories below show the first incentive/opportunity listed.)

	Percenta	ges of Respor	nses
Additional Incentives/Opportunities	KSU UPS (n=262)	KSU USS (n=210)	ALL KSU (n=476)
Promotion Schedule/Merit Schedule/Annual Raises	16.4	16.2	16.2
Immediate Base Pay Increase	8.4	19.0	13.0
Paid or Reduced Parking Fee	8.0	9.0	8.6
Tuition Assistance Improvement/Loan Repayment	8.4	7.6	8.0
Financial Incentives or Bonuses for Extra Work	8.4	8.1	8.2
Additional Paid Time Off/Paid During Semester Breaks	6.5	3.8	5.3
Working Remotely/Telecommute	8.4	2.4	5.9
Appreciation for Work Performed/Better Work Environment	3.4	4.8	4.0
Professional Development Opportunities	5.7	4.8	5.3
Paid or Reduced Recreation or Entertainment Fees	5.0	2.4	3.8
Improved Health Care Insurance	4.2	5.7	4.8
Retirement Plan or 401k Options/Options for Part-Time Work	3.1	4.8	3.8
Upper Admin. Planning/Understanding of Our Entities & Jobs	1.1	2.9	1.9
Hire Additional Staff/Fill Vacant Positions	2.7	0.5	1.7
Parent or Child Leave Policy	1.9	1.4	1.9
Other Comments	2.7	1.4	2.1
Four Day Work Week	1.1	1.4	1.3
Work Cell Phones/Work Items Provided	1.1	1.0	1.3
Flexible Working Hours/Flex-Time	1.1	1.4	1.3
Additional Office/Work Space or Improve Work Stations	1.5	1.0	1.3
Time for Expercise During Workday		0.5	0.2
Reduced Fees for On-Campus Meals	0.8		0.4
Total	100	100	100

### Table 2: Additional Incentives or Opportunities

The table above shows that 16.2% of ALL KSU respondents identify a "promotion schedule/merit schedule/annual raises" as an important incentive or opportunity. Responses from UPS respondents and USS respondents are similar.

Almost a fifth (19%) of USS respondents identify an "immediate base pay increase" as an important additional incentive or opportunity. A smaller percentages of UPS respondents (8.4%) identify the same as an important incentive or opportunity.

Respondents were also asked to respond to the statement "with regard to your health insurance through the State of Kansas, which of the following statements MOST applies to you." The following items were provided:

- I'm receiving more value at more cost
- I'm receiving equal value at more cost
- I'm receiving less value at more cost
- I don't feel I'm well informed enough to respond
- I don't use the State of Kansas Health Insurance

The figure below shows that a larger percentage of UPS respondents than USS respondents report that they are "receiving equal value at more cost." On-the-other-hand, a larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents report that they are "not well informed enough to respond."



#### Figure 13: Opinions about Health Insurance

### **Budget Limitation Impacts**

This section of the report addresses opinions about the impacts of budget limitations. Respondents were presented with the following question and statement: "Have budget limitations impacted your job? If so, please mark all of the areas below that have been impacted by budget limitations."

Respondents were then presented with a table containing the items below and asked to select "yes" or "no" to each.

- My amount or quantity of my work has increased
- My duties have increased
- I now complete more advanced level duties/tasks
- Our staff has been reduced because of unfilled positions
- Our staff has been reduced because we are unable to fill open positions at current salary/wage levels
- Resources and supplies have been reduced
- None of the above

Figure 14 shows that a larger percentage of UPS than USS respondents identify "reduced resources" as an impact of budget limitations, while larger percentages of USS than UPS respondents identify "staff reductions: unfilled positions" and "staff reduction: unable to fill due to wages" as impacts of budget limitations.



#### Figure 14: Opinions about Budget Limitation Impacts

Respondents were asked to provide another impact of budget limitations in a text box. Table 3 shows comments collapsed into 17 categories (ordered using the scheme provided in the initial reports). (NOTE: Many respondents provided more than one implication of budget limitations. The categories below show the first limitation listed.)

	Percentages of Responses		
Additional Comments Regarding Budget Limitations	KSU UPS (n=250)	KSU USS (n=171)	ALL KSU (n=424)
Lack Raises/Salary Compression	16.0	29.2	21.2
Lack Funds to Retain/Replace Staff	10.4	13.5	12.0
Lack Funds to Accomplish Tasks/Purchase Supplies	11.6	10.5	11.3
Work Load Increased/Staff Reduction & Consolidation	8.0	12.9	9.9
Reduced Ability to Fund Professional Development	16.4	4.7	11.6
Frustration/Stress/Decreasing Morale	11.2	9.4	10.4
Reduced Ability to Buy/Replace Technology	7.2	2.3	5.2
Reduced Ability to Add New Staff/Expand Program	5.2	0.6	3.3
Reduced Ability for Facility Repairs/Improvements	1.6	4.7	2.8
Other Unit's Funding Reduction Impacts My Unit	4.8	1.2	3.3
Lack of Funds for Overtime Pay/Work Stacking Up	1.2	3.5	2.1
Lack of Funds for Quality Hires/Personnel	2.0	1.8	1.9
Inequality in Pay/Raises/Merit/Staffing	1.2	2.3	1.7
Lack of Funds for Quality Supplies	0.8		0.5
Limited Opportunities for Student Recruitment/Marketing	0.8		0.5
Lack of Funds for Adequate Custodial Services	1.2	1.2	1.2
Funding Allocated Away from Unit	0.4	2.3	1.2
Total	100	100	100

#### Table 3: Additional Budget Impact Comments

The table above shows that 21.2% of ALL KSU respondents identify a "lack of funds to retain/replace staff" as an impacts of budget limitations. A much larger percentage of UPS respondents (29.2%) than USS respondents (16%) identify this item as an impact of budget limitations.

A notably larger percentage of UPS than USS respondents identify "reduced ability to fund professional development" as an impact of budget limitations.

# Different Job

Respondents were asked "are you currently looking for a different job or have you looked for a new job in the past year or so?"

Figure 15 below shows that a slightly larger percentage of USS respondents than UPS respondents report looking for a new job within the past year or so.



### Figure 15: Looking for Different Job

Respondents who answered "yes" to the question "are you currently looking for a different job or have you looked for a new job in the past year or so" were asked two questions: "are you looking for an on-campus" and "are you looking for an off-campus job."

Figure 16 (next page) shows responses to both questions.



### Figure 16: Looking for On- and/or Off-Campus Job

The figure above shows that a slightly smaller percentage of UPS respondents than USS respondents report looking for an on-campus job.

Finally, respondents were asked if they had any other comments they would like to add. Table 4 shows responses collapsed into 11 categories (ordered using the scheme provided in the initial reports). (NOTE: Many respondents provided more than comment. The categories below show the first listed.)

	Percentages of Responses		
	KSU UPS (n=242)	KSU USS (n=207)	ALL KSU (n=451)
Wage Increases/Wage Increase Schedule/Yearly CoL Adjustments Needed	19.0	25.1	21.7
Generalized Frustration/Low Morale Expressed	13.6	13.0	13.3
Wages Should Better Match Skills and/or Years of Service	12.0	14.5	13.1
Poor Management Decisions/Favoritism/Bullying by Management	9.5	11.6	10.4
Top Heavy Administration/Wage Increases Go Only to Top/Admin Out of Touch	14.9	10.6	12.9
We are Understaffed and Overworked	9.9	5.8	8.2
Criticism of HealthQuest or Health Insurance Coverage or Costs	5.0	5.8	5.3
Favorable Comments about University Employment or University Leadership	5.0	4.8	4.9
Lack of Advancement Opportunities	6.2	5.8	6.0
Miscellaneous Comments/Comments about Survey (Pros and Cons)	3.3	1.9	2.9
Other Incentives to Increase Morale Offered	1.7	1.0	1.3
Total	100	100	100

#### Table 4: Additional Comments

The table above shows that 21.7% of ALL KSU respondents offered "wage increases/wage increase schedule/yearly cost of living adjustments" as additional comments. A larger percentage of USS respondents (25.1%) than UPS respondents (19%) provided these comments.

Larger percentages of UPS respondents than USS respondents provided comments relating to "understaffing" and "top heavy administration/wage increases going only to the top/administration is out of touch."

Larger percentages of USS respondents than UPS respondents provided comments relating to "wages should match skills and/or years of service" and "poor management decisions/favoritism/bullying by management."

# Appendix: Survey

#### 2019 Regent Universities USS-UPS Poll

QIntro

The Docking Institute of Public Affairs has been asked to conduct a poll of current University Support Staff (USS) and Unclassified Professional Staff (UPS) employed at Kansas Regent Universities.

Your responses will remain confidential. Only grouped data will be analyzed. This poll is also completely voluntary. You have an option to exit now if you prefer.

If you have any questions about this poll, please contact Michael S. Walker at 785-628-5563 or mwalker@fhsu.edu.

Please select "Yes - I would like to continue" below to complete the poll. Selecting "Yes - I would like to continue" is providing consent to participate.

The poll is intended for USS and UPS employees **over the age of 18**. If you are 17 years of age or younger, or would like to NOT complete the poll, please select, "No - I will not continue" below.

- Yes I would like to continue (1)
- No I will not continue (2)

Skip To: End of Survey If QIntro = No - I will not continue

Q1 For which university are you employed as a USS or UPS employee?

- Emporia State University (1)
- Fort Hays State University (2)
- Kansas State University (3)
- Pittsburg State University (4)
- Wichita State University (5)

Q2 How long have you been employed with your current university?

$\bigcirc$	0-4 years (1)
$\bigcirc$	5-9 years (2)
$\bigcirc$	10-14 years (3)
$\bigcirc$	15-19 years (4)
$\bigcirc$	20 years or more (5)

Q3 To the best of your knowledge, what is your employment classification?

- O Unclassified Professional Staff (UPS) Hourly Wage (1)
- O Unclassified Professional Staff (UPS) Salary (2)
- O University Support Staff (USS) Hourly Wage (3)
- O University Support Staff (USS) Salary (4)
- I don't know (5)

Q4 Please rank the following items from highest to lowest in importance to you.

[Use your mouse to grab an item and move it up or down. The item of highest importance to you should end up on top (1), followed by the second most important item (2), followed by the third most important item (3), and followed by the fourth most important item (4).]

- \_\_\_\_\_ Recognition for the work you perform (1)
  - Amount of pay or compensation (2)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Additional incentives or perks (3)
- Professional development opportunities (4)

	My work is unappreciated (1)	My work is moderately appreciated (2)	My work is greatly appreciated (3)	This item does not apply to me/don't know (4)
Your co-workers (Q5a)	0	$\bigcirc$	0	0
Your immediate supervisor (Q5b)	0	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Your department head (Q5c)	0	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
University Administration (Q5d)	0	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$

Q5 How much do you feel your work is appreciated by the following groups/entities?

Q6 Generally speaking, how do you rate your morale at work?

$\bigcirc$ Extremely positive (1)
◯ Somewhat positive (2)
$\bigcirc$ Neither positive nor negative (3)
$\bigcirc$ Somewhat negative (4)
$\bigcirc$ Extremely negative (5)

Q7 Compared to two years ago, would you say your morale has improved, remained the same, or worsened?

$\bigcirc$	Improved	(1)

O Remained the Same (2)

○ Worsened	(3)
------------	-----

Display This Question: If Q7 = Worsened Q7a Which of the following best describes why your morale has worsened compared to two years ago?

$\bigcirc$ Salary increases haven't kept up with increased costs (1)
$\bigcirc$ Had to take on additional work duties with no/minimal increases in pay (2)
$\bigcirc$ Morale of those around me has worsened (3)
$\bigcirc$ Layoffs have created uncertainty about the future of my position (4)

Q8 How do you rate your salary or hourly wage with regard to the work that you currently perform?

For the work I perform, my wage is...

Extremely reasonable (1)

	easonable (2)
Os	omewhat reasonable (3)
$\bigcirc$ N	either reasonable nor unreasonable (4)
Os	omewhat unreasonable (5)
ΟU	nreasonable (6)
⊖ E	xtremely unreasonable (7)
Q9 Do yc	ou (yourself) have a second job or other means of income?
⊖ Ye	es (1)

O No (2)

Display This Question: If Q9 = No Q9a Are you considering getting a second job (or considering some other option) to increase your income?

○ Yes (1)			
O No (2)			
Display This Question:			
lf Q9 = Yes			
Or Q9a = Yes			

9b Of the following, which BEST describes the reason you have taken a second job or are considering a second job?

 $\bigcirc$  Be able to better provide for family (1)

 $\bigcirc$  Help to pay down debt/bills (2)

 $\bigcirc$  Be able to have additional discretionary income (i.e., to spend on vacations, upgraded car, etc.) (3)

Di	splay This Question:
	If Q9 = Yes
	Or Q9a = Yes

9c You mentioned that you have a second job or that you are considering taking a second job. Regarding your job with the University, which of the following reasons have encouraged you to remain employed there?

	Yes (1)	No (2)
I earn a better salary than a comparable job in the private sector (9c1)	0	0
The stability in employment (9c2)	0	$\bigcirc$
I need the health insurance (9c3)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
I need access to the education discounts offered (i.e. tuition waivers) for self/dependents (9c4)	0	$\bigcirc$
I am close to retirement age (9c5)	0	$\bigcirc$
I enjoy the work so much that I remain (9c6)	0	$\bigcirc$

	Strongly Agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither Agree nor Disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly Disagree (5)
I enjoy the things I do at work (Q10a)	0	0	$\bigcirc$	0	0
I have a generally positive work environment (Q10b)	0	0	$\bigcirc$	0	0
I am sufficiently trained to complete my required job duties (Q10c)	0	$\bigcirc$	0	0	$\bigcirc$
l have a reasonable workload (Q10d)	$\bigcirc$	0	0	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
I have a fair chance of advancement in my job (Q10e)	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$
I have a fair chance for future salary or wage increases (Q10f)	0	0	$\bigcirc$	0	$\bigcirc$

Q10 For each statements below, please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

	Extremely Important (1)	Very Important (2)	Moderately Important (3)	Slightly Important (4)	Not at all Important (5)
Flex-time or flexible hours (Q11a)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	0	0	0
On-the-job training (Q11b)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Transportation assistance (such as a ride sharing program) (Q11c)	$\bigcirc$	0	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Childcare assistance (such as financial assistance or care at work) (Q11d)	$\bigcirc$	0	$\bigcirc$	0	$\bigcirc$
Improved healthcare benefits (Q11e)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$

Q11 Are any of the following incentives or opportunities of interest to you? [These options may or may not be under consideration at your institution.]

Q12 Is another incentive important to you? If so, please provide that incentive in the space below.

Q13 With regard to your health insurance through the State of Kansas, which of the following statements MOST applies to you:

$\bigcirc$ I'm receiving more value at more cost (1)
$\bigcirc$ I'm receiving equal value at more cost (2)
$\bigcirc$ I'm receiving less value at more cost (3)
$\bigcirc$ I don't feel I'm well informed enough to respond (4)
$\bigcirc$ I don't use the State of Kansas Health Insurance (5)

Q14 Have budget limitations impacted your job? If so, please mark all of the areas below that have been impacted by budget limitations.

	Yes (1)	No (2)
My amount or quantity of my work has increased (Q14a)	0	0
My duties have increased (Q14b)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
I now complete more advanced level duties/tasks (Q14c)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Our staff has been reduced because of unfilled positions (Q14d)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
Our staff has been reduced because we are unable to fill open positions at current salary/wage levels (Q14e)	$\bigcirc$	0
Resources and supplies have been reduced (Q14f)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
None of the above (Q14g)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$

Q15 Is there another area in which budget limitations have impacted your job? If so, please provide that area in the space below.

Q16 Are you currently looking for a different job or have you looked for a new job in the past year or so?

○ Yes (1)

O No (2)

 $\bigcirc$  I would prefer not to respond (3)

Display This Question: If Q16 = Yes

Q16a Please select all that apply for your job search.

	Yes (1)	No (2)
I am looking or have looked for a different ON-campus job (Q16a1)	0	0
I am looking or have looked for a different job OFF campus (Q16a2)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$

Q17 And finally, do you have any other comments to add? If so, please provide comments below.

PLEASE NOTE: Clicking on the "Go Forward" button below will finalize and submit this poll.

If you would like to review your answers before submitting the poll, please click on the "Go Back" button.

If you would like to take a break and finish this poll later, close your browser. Your responses will be saved and you will begin again on this page when you log back in.

**Warning:** If you are simply previewing the poll now and click "Go Forward" below, you will not be allowed back into the poll. Close your browser now instead. (If you happen to get locked out, please email Mike Walker at mwalker@fhsu.edu.)

#### **Ending Statement**

Thank you very much for completing this poll.

If you have any questions about the poll, please contact Mike Walker at mwalker@fhsu.edu.

If this poll made you feel uncomfortable, please contact the Kelly Center at 785-628-4401 and speak to a counselor.

Your responses have been submitted. Please close your browser to exit.

