

Ability of PN Students to Process Numeric Information

Jane Zaccardi, Program Director; Anne Schmidt, Professor (retired); Ginny Radom, Associate Professor; Susan Conde, Adjunct Assistant Professor; Cyn Turner, Adjunct Assistant Professor

RESEARCH QUESTION

What was the impact of a curriculum revision on the ability of practical nursing students to process numeric information?



BACKGROUND

- * MATH pre-requisite deleted due to PN curriculum alignment August 2009.
- Some Nursing students struggle with Math for dosage calculations for medication administration

PLAN

- Review grades in Math exams in PN 120 (Introduction to Practical Nursing)
- Compare/Contrast those scores with grades earned in optional MATH courses as noted on student transcripts
- Compare/Contrast those scores with scores achieved on the pre-admission TEAS test

DATA COLLECTION

- Grades in Math Courses taken prior to admission as noted on transcript
- Grades in MATH on TEAS test
- Grades Earned on Math Exams in two first semester nursing courses
- Grades placed on an excel spreadsheet

RESULTS

- Neither the TEAS Score in Math, nor grades in optional Math courses prior to admission served a reliable predictors of proficiency in math for dosage calculations:
 - 23% of the class performed below the PN
 Program threshold of 76% in Math for
 Medication Administration
 - ➤ 54% of the students scored below the preferred threshold of 90% in Math for Medication Administration



ACTION PLAN

- *Administration of a Math Pre-Test
- Student counseling based on pre-test results
- Student referrals to the PN Success
 Center
- Collaboration with the Math Resource Center to provide assistance for PN students. (This intervention was more successful than tutoring provided by nursing instructors)
- Remedial assignments following each Math Exam as needed.



NEXT STEPS

- ❖ We continue to evaluate proficiency in Basic Math as evidenced by scores on the MATH portion of the HESI pre-admission Exam
- Math Review Assignment replaced pre-test
 - > Students self-assess proficiency in Basic Math
- The Math Resource Center trained tutors for specific needs of nursing students
- ❖ Jeff Lewis, Math Tutor, works with PN students to provide a review of basic math

