

Habitat Model for Species: Common Grackle

Alpha Code: COGR Status: Resident

[Distribution Map](#)

[Habitat Map](#)

Landcover Category

0 - Comments

Homan et al., 1996

Peer and Bollinger, 1997b

Yahner, 1982

Cable et al., 1992

Patterson and Best, 1996

Burns and Dahlgren, 1983

Stewart, 1975

[KS GAP]

Map 30 m edge of all forest/woodland (1-11, 50-55).

Habitat Restrictions

01 - Maple-Basswood Forest

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland

Peer and Bollinger, 1997a edge

[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

02 - Oak-Hickory Forest

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland

Peer and Bollinger, 1997a edge

[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

03 - Post Oak-Blackjack Oak

Forest

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland

Peer and Bollinger, 1997a edge

[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

04 - Pecan Floodplain Forest

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland

Peer and Bollinger, 1997a edge

[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

05 - Ash-Elm-Hackberry

Floodplain Forest

Faanes, 1987

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland

Peer and Bollinger, 1997a edge

[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

06 - Cottonwood Floodplain

Forest

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland

Peer and Bollinger, 1997a edge

[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

07 - Mixed Oak Floodplain

Zimmerman, 1993

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland

Peer and Bollinger, 1997a edge

[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

08 - Bur Oak Floodplain

Woodland

Zimmerman, 1993

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland

Peer and Bollinger, 1997a "open woodland"

[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

Comments

multi-row shelterbelts used more than expected,

single row windbreaks used less than expected.

Scotch pine Christmas tree farm. Roadside thickets.

shelterbelt

Found in more than 85% of the windbreaks

Used CRP and, more extensively, row crops. (Not mapped, no information of home range).

nested in flooded dead trees of a large reservoir.

shelterbelts, especially near farmsteads

generalist species

associated with cattail swales

associated with cattail swales

09 - Mixed Oak Ravine

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland
Peer and Bollinger, 1997a "open woodland"
[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

10 - Post Oak-Blackjack Oak

Woodland

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland
Peer and Bollinger, 1997a "open woodland"
[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

11 - Cottonwood Floodplain

Woodland

Sutton, 1984
Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland
Peer and Bollinger, 1997a "open woodland"
[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

14 - Willow Shrubland

Peer and Bollinger, 1997a

15 - Buttonbush (Swamp)

Shrubland

Peer and Bollinger, 1997a

31 - Freshwater Marsh

Homan et al., 1996 Potholes surrounded by shrubs or trees.
Minock, 1980
Wiens, 1965
Stewart, 1975
Peer and Bollinger, 1997a

33 - Cattail Marsh

Homan et al., 1996 Potholes surrounded by shrubs or trees.
Minock, 1980
Wiens, 1965
Stewart, 1975
Peer and Bollinger, 1997a

36 - Cottonwood Savanna - not mapped

Peer and Bollinger, 1997a "open woodland"

50 - Deciduous Forest-Mined

Land

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland
Peer and Bollinger, 1997a edge
[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

51 - Maple Floodplain Forest

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland
Peer and Bollinger, 1997a edge
[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

52 - Evergreen

Forest-Disturbed Land

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland
Peer and Bollinger, 1997a edge
[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

55 - Deciduous Woodland

Stewart, 1975 wood margins with adjoining open prairie or cropland
Peer and Bollinger, 1997a "open woodland"
[KS GAP] 30 m edge.

70 - Weedy Marsh

Minock, 1980
Wiens, 1965
Stewart, 1975
Peer and Bollinger, 1997a

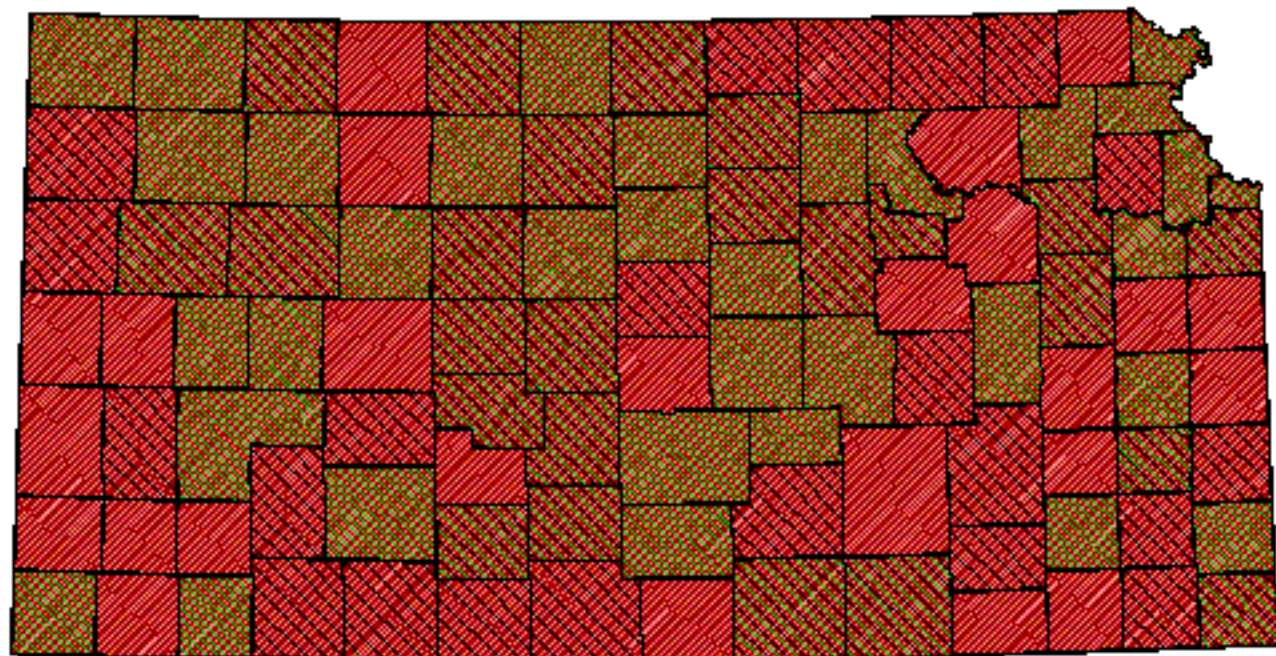
81 - Urban Areas

Peer and Bollinger, 1997b cemeteries with northern white cedar, residential park
Stewart, 1975
Peer and Bollinger, 1997a

Reference List

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Common Grackle



Kansas Breeding Bird Atlas

Confirmed Breeding

Probable Breeding

Possible Breeding

Breeding Bird Survey

*Birds of Kansas,
Horned Lark*

Range from Johnsgard, 1998
The Birds of Nebraska

Habitat

All shaded counties will be included in the possible distribution of the species.

Common Grackle

