

# Habitat Model for Species: Tufted Titmouse

Alpha Code: **ETTI**      Status: **Resident**

[Distribution Map](#)

[Habitat Map](#)

## Landcover Category

### **0 - Comments**

Davis, 1980  
Robbins et al., 1989

Cable et al., 1992

Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994 Present only in areas receiving > 24 inches (61 cm) of rain

### **Habitat Restrictions**

### **Comments**

Most nests were in nest boxes.  
Area (ha) at which probability is maximum - 52 and 50% - 0.5 (suggested minimum)  
Found only in windbreaks larger than 4 ha.  
Limited to mostly deciduous forests but can occupy mixed deciduous-coniferous forests; also swamps, orchards parks, and suburban areas. Preferred habitats contain tall vegetation, large numbers of tree species, and dense canopy.

### **01 - Maple-Basswood Forest**

Stauffer and Best, 1980  
Grubb, 1977  
Johnston, 1947  
Fawver, 1947  
Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

### **02 - Oak-Hickory Forest**

Stauffer and Best, 1980  
Brawn and Samson, 1983  
Anderson and Shugart, 1974  
Kahl et al., 1985  
Shugart and James, 1973  
Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

### **03 - Post Oak-Blackjack Oak Forest**

Pogue and Schnell, 1994  
Pogue and Carter, 1995  
Smith, 1977  
Shugart and James, 1973  
Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

### **04 - Pecan Floodplain Forest**

Fawver, 1947  
Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

### **05 - Ash-Elm-Hackberry Floodplain Forest**

Stauffer and Best, 1980  
Fawver, 1947  
Zimmerman and Tatschl, 1975  
Obermeyer, 1992  
Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

breeding and wintering

### **06 - Cottonwood Floodplain Forest**

Zimmerman and Tatschl, 1975  
Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

breeding and wintering

### **07 - Mixed Oak Floodplain**

Zimmerman, 1993  
Grubb, 1975  
Gray, 1993  
Finck, 1984  
Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

## **08 - Bur Oak Floodplain**

### **Woodland**

Zimmerman, 1993  
Gray, 1993  
Johnston, 1947  
Finck, 1984  
Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

## **09 - Mixed Oak Ravine**

Zimmerman, 1993  
Gray, 1993  
Finck, 1984  
Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

## **10 - Post Oak-Blackjack Oak**

### **Woodland**

Pogue and Schnell, 1994  
Pogue and Carter, 1995  
Smith, 1977  
Shugart and James, 1973  
Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

## **11 - Cottonwood Floodplain**

### **Woodland**

Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

## **50 - Deciduous Forest-Mined**

### **Land**

Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

## **51 - Maple Floodplain Forest**

Stauffer and Best, 1980  
Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

## **52 - Evergreen**

### **Forest-Disturbed Land**

Pogue and Schnell, 1994  
Pogue and Carter, 1995  
Shugart and James, 1973

## **55 - Deciduous Woodland**

Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

## **81 - Urban Areas**

Davis, 1980  
Brackbill, 1970  
Grubb and Pravosudov, 1994

## **91 - Ozark Sandstone Glade /**

### **Prairie - not mapped**

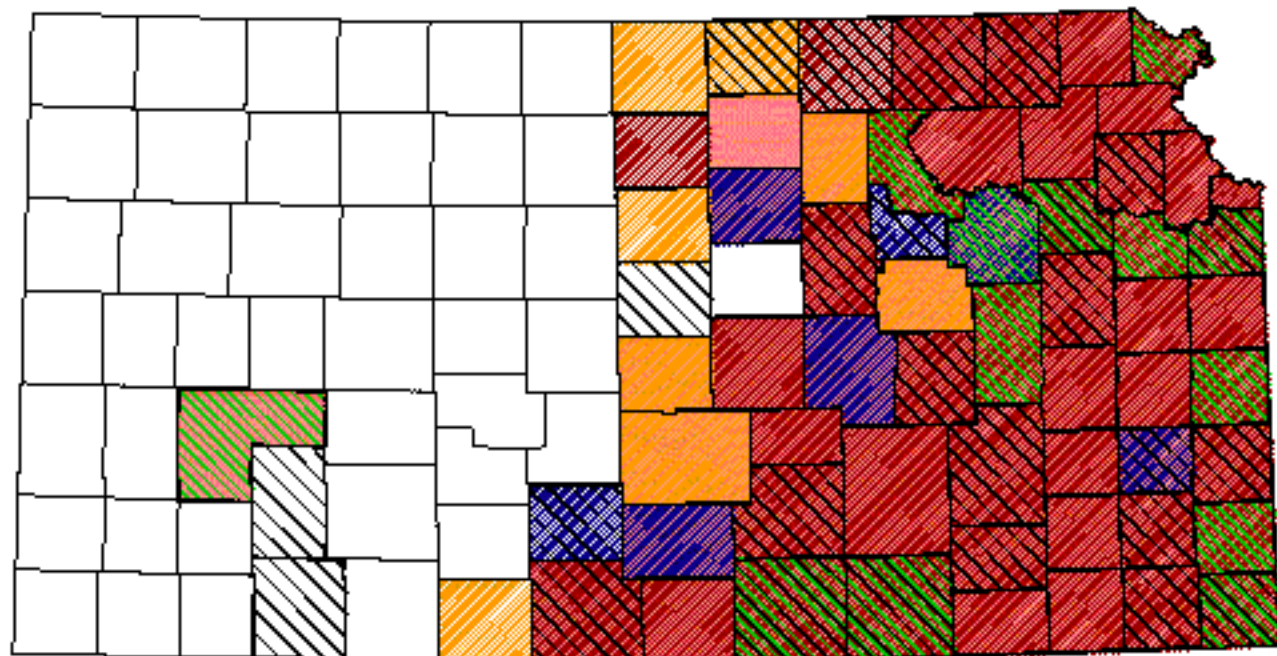
Stauffer and Best, 1980  
Pogue and Schnell, 1994  
Pogue and Carter, 1995

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## Kansas Breeding Bird Atlas

 Confirmed Breeding

 Probable Breeding

 Possible Breeding

 Breeding Bird Survey

 Birds of Kansas,  
*Horned Lark*

 Range from Johnson, 1882  
*The Birds of Nebraska*

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