

Habitat Model for Species: European Starling

Alpha Code: EUST Status: Exotic

[Distribution Map](#)

[Habitat Map](#)

Landcover Category

0 - Comments

Stauffer and Best, 1982

Burns and Dahlgren, 1983

Cabe, 1993

[KS GAP]

Habitat Restrictions

Map 30 m edge of forest/woodland (1-11, 50-55).

Comments

chose similar nest sites as great crested flycatcher, red-headed and red-bellied woodpeckers.

nested in flooded dead trees of a large reservoir.

Seem to avoid only large expanses of undisturbed non-grassland native habitats.

Temporary wetlands are included in the model but seasonal, semipermanent, and permanent wetlands were not.

01 - Maple-Basswood Forest

Stauffer and Best, 1980

Johnston, 1947

Cabe, 1993

edge
30 m edge

02 - Oak-Hickory Forest

Stauffer and Best, 1980

Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

03 - Post Oak-Blackjack Oak Forest

Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

04 - Pecan Floodplain Forest

Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

05 - Ash-Elm-Hackberry Floodplain Forest

Stauffer and Best, 1980

Zimmerman and Tatschl, 1975

Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

06 - Cottonwood Floodplain Forest

Gutzwiller and Anderson, 1987

Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

07 - Mixed Oak Floodplain

Finck, 1984

Zimmerman, 1993

Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

winter

winter

08 - Bur Oak Floodplain Woodland

Johnston, 1947

Finck, 1984

Zimmerman, 1993

Cabe, 1993

edge
30 m edge

winter

winter

09 - Mixed Oak Ravine

Finck, 1984

Zimmerman, 1993

Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

winter

winter

10 - Post Oak-Blackjack Oak Woodland

Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

**11 - Cottonwood Floodplain
Woodland**

Sedgwick and Knopf, 1990

Bergstrom, 1977
Sedgwick and Knopf, 1986
Gutzwiller and Anderson, 1987
Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

Preferred habitat attributes are indicative of a
decadent cottonwood overstory.

12 - Sandsage Shrubland

Cabe, 1993

**13 - Saltbush - Grama
Shrubland - not mapped**

Cabe, 1993

14 - Willow Shrubland

Cabe, 1993

**15 - Buttonbush (Swamp)
Shrubland**

Cabe, 1993

17 - Tallgrass Prairie

Zimmerman, 1993
Cabe, 1993

18 - Sand Prairie

Cabe, 1993

**19 - Sandstone Prairie - not
mapped**

Cabe, 1993

20 - Western Wheatgrass

Cabe, 1993

22 - Mixed Prairie

Cabe, 1993

24 - Alkali Sacaton Prairie

Cabe, 1993

25 - Shortgrass Prairie

Cabe, 1993

26 - Grass Playa Lake

Cabe, 1993

27 - Salt Marsh/Prairie

Cabe, 1993

29 - Playa Lake

Cabe, 1993

30 - Low or Wet Prairie

Cabe, 1993

**36 - Cottonwood Savanna - not
mapped**

Cabe, 1993

**37 - Winterfat - Blue Grama
Prairie - not mapped**

Cabe, 1993

40 - Non-native Grassland

Kessel, 1957
Cabe, 1993

pastures and hayfields

41 - CRP

Cabe, 1993

**42 - Salt Cedar or Tamarisk
Shrubland**

Cabe, 1993

**43 - Rock Outcrop/Bluff/Cliff -
not mapped**

Cabe, 1993

44 - Cultivated Land

Kessel, 1957
Fischl and Caccamise, 1985
Cabe, 1993

with hedgerows (shelterbelts) and scattered trees

**50 - Deciduous Forest-Mined
Land**

Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

51 - Maple Floodplain Forest

Stauffer and Best, 1980
Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

**52 - Evergreen
Forest-Disturbed Land**

Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

55 - Deciduous Woodland

Cabe, 1993

30 m edge

**60 - Mixed Prairie-Disturbed
Land**

Cabe, 1993

71 - Weedy Upland

Cabe, 1993

81 - Urban Areas

Ingold, 1994
Ingold, 1989
Fischl and Caccamise, 1985
Cabe, 1993

**90 - Riverine Sand Flats and
Bars - not mapped**

Cabe, 1993

**91 - Ozark Sandstone Glade /
Prairie - not mapped**

Stauffer and Best, 1980
Cabe, 1993

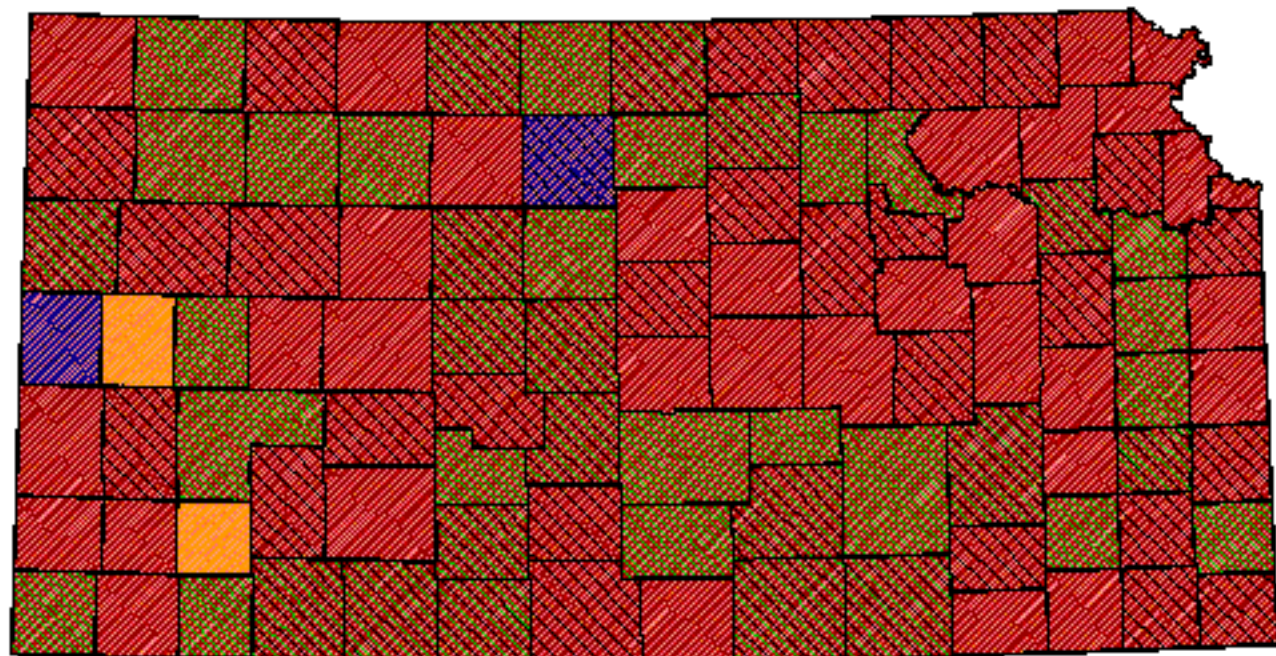
**92 - Ozark Limestone Glade -
not mapped**

Cabe, 1993

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European Starling



Kansas Breeding Bird Atlas

Confirmed Breeding

Probable Breeding

Possible Breeding

Breeding Bird Survey

Birds of Kansas,
Horned Lark

Range from Johnsgard, 1998
The Birds of Nebraska

Habitat

All shaded counties will be included in the possible distribution of the species.

European Starling

