

# Habitat Model for Species: Eastern Phoebe

Alpha Code: EAPH Status: Breeding

[Distribution Map](#)

[Habitat Map](#)

## Landcover Category

### **0 - Comments**

Johnston, 1971

Hill and J. Edward Gates, 1988

Weeks, 1979

Hull, 1983

Saskatchewan Wetland Conservation Corporation, 1995

Baicich and Harrison, 1997

McClure, 1946

Weeks, 1994

Klass, 1962

Murphy, 1994

Schukman, 1976

### **04 - Pecan Floodplain Forest**

Dinsmore et al., 1984

Schukman, 1974

### **05 - Ash-Elm-Hackberry Floodplain Forest**

Dinsmore et al., 1984

Obermeyer, 1992

Bent, 1942

Schukman, 1974

### **06 - Cottonwood Floodplain Forest**

Dinsmore et al., 1984

Schukman, 1974

### **07 - Mixed Oak Floodplain**

Dinsmore et al., 1984

Zimmerman, 1993

Schukman, 1974

### **08 - Bur Oak Floodplain Woodland**

Dinsmore et al., 1984

Stewart, 1975

Zimmerman, 1993

Gray, 1989

Schukman, 1974

## Habitat Restrictions

## Comments

Typical breeding habitat near bridges or buildings.

Almost completely restricted to presence of man-made structures and stream borders for nesting

Most (56%) of active nests were on natural rock outcrops. All nests under bridges and on rock outcrops were near forests.

Uses bridges and culverts for nesting. All within 25 m from woodlands.

In Michigan, nest located in a cabin in a Oak-Hickory forest at a Girl Scout Camp.

Habitat includes river-bank habitat, bridges, farmyards and buildings.

Breeds usually around farms and other buildings, under a bridge, or any niche of this kind. Usually near fresh running water.

Nests on stringers beneath irrigation and road bridges in central NE.

Use bridges for nesting.

Extensively utilizes for nesting man-made bridges over small streams and rivers in eastern Kansas.

All nests studies were attached to either walls or ceilings (when cross beams were available) of these Nests under a bridge and adjacent I-beams in Ellis

Wooded areas along streams.

Wooded areas along streams.

rocky ravines

Wooded areas along streams.

Wooded areas along streams.

Wooded areas along streams.

Breeding habitat restricted to streams and lakes that are bordered by woodlands.

Foraging in riparian areas.

## **09 - Mixed Oak Ravine**

Dinsmore et al., 1984  
Stewart, 1975

Zimmerman, 1993  
Bent, 1942  
Schukman, 1974

## **11 - Cottonwood Floodplain**

### **Woodland**

Dinsmore et al., 1984  
Schukman, 1974

## **43 - Rock Outcrop/Bluff/Cliff - not mapped**

Hill and J. Edward Gates, 1988 associated with forest  
Baicich and Harrison, 1997  
Weeks, 1994  
Schukman, 1993 Typically have some woody vegetation in the vicinity.

## **51 - Maple Floodplain Forest**

Dinsmore et al., 1984  
Schukman, 1974

Wooded areas along streams.  
Breeding habitat restricted to streams and lakes that  
are bordered by woodlands.

rocky ravines

Wooded areas along streams.

rock outcrops  
Usually near fresh running water.  
rock outcrops  
rock outcrops

Wooded areas along streams.

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# Eastern Phoebe





## Kansas Breeding Bird Atlas


 Confirmed Breeding

 Probable Breeding

 Possible Breeding

 Breeding Bird Survey

 *Birds of Kansas,*  
*Horned Lark*

 Range from Johnsgard, 1998  
*The Birds of Nebraska*

### Habitat

All shaded counties will be included in the possible distribution of the species.

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