### Schedule of Charges

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Contact Persons:
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Division of Financial Services (DFS)

Financial Reporting and Asset Management (FRAM)

#### Objectives

- Define Schedule of Charges
- Determine when one is needed
- Determine allowable costs
- Correctly complete required forms
- Identify ongoing responsibilities

## Policy on Sales of Products and Services

A sale is deemed appropriate only if it is an integral part of, or reasonably related to, an activity which is essential to the fulfillment of the institution's instructional, research or public service missions.

# Why do you need a Schedule of Charges?

To ensure that everyone is being charged the same rate and that the Federal Government is receiving the lowest rate.

# When is a Schedule of Charges needed?

Anytime a department is selling a service, product, or by-product to internal or external customers.

#### Internal Customer

Any organization or individual that reports to the Kansas Board of Regents' or the State of Kansas. Internal customers include KSU departments and other State Agencies.

#### **External Customer**

Any organization or individual that does not report to the Kansas Board of Regents' or the State of Kansas. External customers include, but are not limited to, students, members of the faculty or staff acting in a personal capacity and members of the community.

### Service Clearing Unit

An operating unit set up to provide services exclusively to University departments which has additionally been specifically designated by the legislature as a service clearing unit.

### Breakeven Concept

Rates are generally calculated based on budgeted projections of operating expenses and projected volume of the services or products to be provided during the fiscal year. The goal is to calculate a rate that will ensure revenues reasonably offset expenses with no significant profit or loss.

### By-Product

In the course of fulfilling the University's mission, products and services may result that can be sold to the University community or the general public. These by-products should be priced using the market rate, in order to avoid unfair competition with an external provider.

#### Examples

- Services
  - Programming
  - Slide Scanning
  - Client Consultation
  - Standard Tests or Analyses
- Products
  - Color Prints
  - Recordable CD
  - Film

- By-Products
  - Hearing Tests
  - Aircraft Maintenance
  - Meat
  - Flour
  - Dairy

#### Resources

Website <a href="http://www.k-state.edu/finsvcs/fri/">http://www.k-state.edu/finsvcs/fri/</a>

- Schedule of Charges Tools reference document
- PPM Chapters 6080 and 6085

E-forms blank forms and example forms

# Submitting a Schedule of Charges

- Schedule of Charges
- Schedule of Charges Justification
- Supporting documentation including:
  - Brochures
  - Price lists
  - Price comparisons
  - Advertising materials
  - Rate calculations
  - Any other relevant items

#### Schedule of Charges Form

- Number each item consecutively
- Include units of measure
- Note certification statements

#### Effective 07-18-2012

#### KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY SCHEDULE OF CHARGES

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Department Name: Selling Department Dept Number: 99999

Contact Name, Phone Number & E-mail: Chris Wildcat 2-9999 chriswildcat@ksu.edu

- The University may collect only those charges established by the Board of Regents or listed on an approved "Schedule of Charges"
- Related sales tax must be assessed when appropriate (PPM 6130)

The lates sales to kinds of discussion with appropriate (i.i. in other)	T		T	
Description of the products or services			Indicate if	
•number each one consecutively and attach the appropriate justification forms	Amo	Amount		
•include unit of measure (ie. each, hour, etc.)	Internal	External	of change	
Gadget Used in Mock Service Activity (each)	53.26	71.90	New	
1				
	1	7		
'	' / /	1	1	

Note unit of measure

Enter amounts here from Justification Form(s)

If the amount of an established rate is changing, amount of change should be preceded by either

#### **Certification Statements**

#### I Certify:

This product or service is in compliance with Kansas State University's policy on Schedule of Charges (PPM 6085)

This product or service is in compliance with the Board of Regents Policy on Sale of Goods and Services (PPM 6080)

Unallowable costs per OMB Circular A-21 are not included in the charges.

Procedures are in place to ensure a break-even pricing schedule.

The Federal Government is receiving the lowest price.

The rate(s) listed above will be charged uniformly to all users.

#### Both blocks should be signed before sending to FRAM

Submitted:		Recommended:	
Department Head	Date	Dean or Director	Date
As of the date of final approval below,	the charges list	ed above are hereby authorized for the products	s or services listed.
Approved:		Approved:	
Assistant Vice President For		Vice President for Admin. & Finance	
Financial Services	Date	For The President	Date
Attach Fee/Service Justification	form & return to	Financial Reporting & Asset Management, 21	Anderson Hall



If activity continues past this date, a new SOC needs submitted

If yes, see UBIT information

#### **Justification Form**

- Justification for Charges
  - University mission
  - Method of selling
  - Customer Base
  - Project # for Revenues <u>AND</u> Expenses
- Direct Costs
  - Non-state funded salaries, wages and benefits
  - Supplies
  - Materials
  - Other contractual services
  - May include equipment depreciation
- Indirect Cost Calculation

ee/Service Justification Refer to the Schedule of Charges Ton http://www.k-state.edu/finsvcs/fri	i/					Effe Line # on Schedule of C	ective 07-18-2012 harges:1
The following product or service is a essential to the fulfillment of the U						ottom of the page):	
Instruction (50%)		Researc	h (50%)	*	Public Ser	vice (35%)	
Description of Product or Service:			used in mock s	service activi	ty		
Reason for Charge:			gadget costs				
Anticipated Method of Selling:		Word of	mouth at the	service activ	ity facility	Anticipated Revenues (\$	s): \$1,000.00
Grant Internal Customers (%):	15%	Non-Gra	int Internal Cu	ustomers (%):	35%	External Customers (%):	50%
FIS Project # for Revenues & Expens	ses:	NZZZGA	OGET	(Project's	PCA must m	natch activity checked ab	iove)
		7					Customer %
All Rever Expenses							Should total

be in the same FIS account

#### Salaries, Wages, Benefits

- ▶ 12 Month Employee = 2,080 Hours/Year
- ▶ 9 Month Employee = 1,600 Hours/Year
- Benefit Rates: <a href="http://www.k-">http://www.k-</a> <a href="mailto:state.edu/research/preaward/fringe.htm">state.edu/research/preaward/fringe.htm</a>
- Verify salary rate via HRIS

Salaries, Wages, Benefits						
				Average	Hours	Employee Total
Employee ID/Name/Job Title	Salaries	Benefits	Total	Hourly Rate	Per Unit	Unit Cost
W000099999/Willie Wildcat/Student	8.00	0.10	8.10	8.10	0.75	6.08
W000011111/Jamie Wildcat/Professor	40,000	14,000.00	54,000.00	33.75	0.50	16.88

	Internal	External
Total Salaries, Wages & Benefits Costs per Unit	22.96	22.96

## Supplies, Materials & Miscellaneous

- Include details for any calculations
- Example: 1 Gear at \$5.00 each
  - Provide calculations in description area if needed

Supplies, Materials & Miscellaneous	
(Provide detail, including any calculations, on what comprises this figure)	Supplies
Description	Total Unit Cost
Gears, Bells & Whistles	5.00
Packaging	0.30

	Internal	External
Total Supplies, Materials & Misc Costs per Unit	5.30	5.30

## Maintenance &/or Software Lease Agreements

- Include details for any calculations
- Determine amount applicable to SOC being calculated

Description	Yearly Cost	Total Use per Year	Average Cost	Use per Unit	Agreements Total Unit Cost		
Fabricator (annual maintenance fee)	5,000	300 hr	16.67	0.50	8.33		
		1					
		/				Internal	External
		/	Total Agreem	ent Costs per Unit		8.33	8.3

Include SOC and Non-SOC activity

#### **Depreciation Expense**

- The equipment items are identified separately from non-service center equipment.
- The equipment exists and is usable, used and needed.
- The equipment has not outlived the depreciable life (fully depreciated).
- The equipment was not purchased with federal funds.
- Sales will NOT be made primarily to grant or contract accounts.

#### **Annual Depreciation Expense**

- Equipment is defined as items \$5,000 or more with a useful life > 1 year.
- Established using the straight-line basis, assuming no salvage value. See Tools document for Useful Life.
- The projected cost of replacement cannot be included when developing depreciation schedules.
- Use FIS Discoverer Report "ZFA Fixed Assets" for Property Number, Purchase date, Object Code, Acquisition code.

Equipment Depreciation (Include Property Number)								
	Original	Depr	Annual	Total Use	Average	Use per	Equipment	
Description	Cost	Life (Yrs)	Depreciation	per Year	Cost	Unit	Total Unit Cost	
123456 Fabricator	80,000.00	8	10,000.00	300 hr	33.33	0.50	16.67	

_	Internal	External
Total Equipment Depreciation Costs per Unit	16.67	16.67

Expenses must be charged to the same FIS Account that the revenues are deposited to.

#### **Indirect Costs**

- Also known as F&A (Facilities & Administration) cost rate.
- Determine amount applicable to SOC being calculated.
- Required for sales to external customers
- The indirect cost rate is based on the university's federally negotiated F&A cost rate. The research rate is 50% and the public service rate is 35%.

#### Sales to External Customers

- For the purpose of charging for goods and/or services, students are considered external users.
- The rate is equal to the base rate (internal rate) plus applicable F&A costs.

Indirect Costs				
Rate from top of form:	35%	Total Indirect Cost	s:	18.64
		_	Internal	External
		Total Unit Cost and Fee/Service Rate Charged (Place on Schedule of Charges)	53.26	71.90

#### Depositing indirect cost receipts

 Deposit to the same department account and object code as the direct portion of the fee.

#### Unrelated Business Income Tax

# Unrelated Business Income Tax (UBIT)

- Revenue generating activities not directly related to KSU's exempt purposes of research, instruction and public service may be subject to UBIT.
- UBIT determinations are very dependent on the facts and circumstances of each activity.

# Unrelated Business Income Tax (UBIT)

- If an activity is deemed to be subject to UBIT, the department will be notified.
- The department will need to provide DFS with revenue and expense information on an annual basis for completion of the University's UBIT IRS tax return.
- The department will also need to provide a FIS account that can be charged if it is determined UBIT taxes are owed to the IRS.

#### Checklist

- Have you followed the Board of Regents' Policy of Sales of Products and Services?
- Is the product or service an integral part of the University's mission?
- Is the Federal Government receiving the lowest price?

#### Checklist

- Do you have procedures in place to ensure a breakeven pricing schedule?
- Have you ensured that state funds will not be needed to subsidize this activity?

#### Ongoing Responsibility

- Revise the Schedule of Charges whenever there is a new fee, a change in a fee or the fee becomes outdated.
- Notify FRAM when a fee is no longer needed.
- Review operations annually and verify that it is a break-even operation. Revise rates if needed.